



**JOINT IMPLEMENTATION PROJECT DESIGN DOCUMENT FORM  
FOR SMALL-SCALE PROJECTS  
Version 01.1 - in effect as of: 27 October 2006**

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## SECTION A. General description of the small-scale project

### A.1. Title of the small-scale project:

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Project title: Small Hydropower station SHPS „Potochnitsa”

Version: 1.0

Date: 01/11/2006

### A.2. Description of the small-scale project:

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The proposed project for a Small Hydro-power station SHPS „Potochnitsa” (called SHPS „Potochnitsa” or the Project further herein) is implemented by the company FINAUTO SPLLC - Sofia.

The Project contemplates the construction of a small run-of-the-river power station. Due to its proximity to Stouden Kladenets Dam, about 3,5km, it will operate in a mode subordinate to HPS Stouden Kladenets built on the dam. SHPS „Potochnitsa” will operate in compliance with the dispatch schedule of the Electric Power System (EPS) dam discharge and processing of waters passing through it for generation of electric power.

#### A.2.1 Water Economy Analysis

Currently, the developed discharge of Stouden Kladenets SHPS is 120m<sup>3</sup>/s. Dam waters are processed through four 30m<sup>3</sup>/s Francis turbines. The following conclusions can be drawn from the existing data bases on dam discharges and water volumes processed through Stouden Kladenets HPS from its commissioning in 1958 till the beginning of 2006:

- The mean annual volumes run through for the whole period of operation of Stouden Kladenets HPS were  $2252.0 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{year}$ ;
- The mean annual volumes of ecological water continuously released into the river bed downstream of the dam constitute 0,93% of the afflux thereby creating a very good environment for the ecosystems downstream of the dam;
- At the same time, the mean annual volumes let through the sluice over that period are  $116.10^6 \text{ m}^3$ , without their utilization for power generation which shows that the development of Stouden Kladenets HPS has proven lower than the optimal possibilities of the river in that sector;

In addition to operating in the subordinate mode following the operation of Stouden Kladenets HPS, the Project will process water from r. Krumovitsa with place of confluence about 2km upstream of the weir of the prospective power station. A hydrology study report was developed on the mouth of r. Krumovitsa establishing the hydrological parameters of the river as well as the flood discharges and water volumes that are to pass through SHPS „Potochnitsa”.

#### A.2.2 Determining the Development of SHPS „Potochnitsa”

A water economy analysis was prepared in order to determine the development of the Project taking into account the initial conditions described above.

Initially, the so-called “balance method” was applied to the analysis, where the afflux from Stouden Kladenets HPS was integrated with that of the river Krumovitsa and, on that basis, an averaged permanence curve of discharge upstream of the weir of SHPS „Potochnitsa” was elaborated.



It was found out, however, that the operation schedule of Stouden Kladenets HPS was variable and unpredictable in time, depending solely on the operation of the EPS that, in its turn, was controlled by the Central Dispatching Unit of NEK who quite frequently varied the operating parameters of the hydro-power cascade. With a view to the above said, the following development plan is adopted:

- For the water passing through the dam – the same development in relation to discharge as that at Stouden Kladenets HPS;
- For the water from r. Krumovitsa – development based on the standard water-economy analysis.

Currently, a project is starting for extension of Stouden Kladenets HPS with installation of an additional 5 hydropower unit with 16MW rated capacity. That reconstruction will permit an increase of the developed discharge from 120m<sup>3</sup>/s to 160m<sup>3</sup>/s, so that the overflow water volumes can be accommodated.

The water economy study of r. Krumovitsa came to the conclusion that the optimal development of the river water would be 10m<sup>3</sup>/s.

In conclusion, as a result of the studies carried out it was finally decided that the developed discharge of HPS Potochnitsa should be 170m<sup>3</sup>/s, as a sum of the developed discharge from Stouden Kladenets HPS - 160m<sup>3</sup>/s and the optimal development of the water from r. Krumovitsa – 10m<sup>3</sup>/s.

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#### A.2.3 Description of the Project Activities

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The design developed discharge 170m<sup>3</sup>/s was confirmed by Water Use Permit No. 301074/24.10.2005 issued by the Basin Directorate of the East Aegean Region with headquarters in Plovdiv, within the Ministry of Environment and Water (MoEW). On the basis of that Permit the total installed capacity of SHPS „Potochnitsa” - 8,7 MW, was determined.

The total storage reservoir of the Project will be 1'640'000m<sup>3</sup>, and the ponded areas will be 53'000m<sup>2</sup>. Thus, the estimated energy density of the hydropower project will be equivalent to 164,15W/m<sup>2</sup>.

The purpose of the Project is to utilize, as far as possible, the existing hydrological resources between the two existing large integrated hydropower works consisting of dams with hydropower stations, for electricity generation. The Project is intended to produce about 34,8GWh/a electric power per annum.

Besides, the Project will generate emission reduction units (ERU) as a Joint Implementation Project. That will be realized because, during operation of the hydropower station, primarily in a mode of parallel operation of Dolna Arda Hydro-Power Cascade, the marginal coal-fired power units in the EPS will be replaced. It is expected that the annual average reduction of GHG emissions from EPS calculated as ERU, will be 31'800÷33'650 tCO<sub>2</sub>e per annum.

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#### A.2.4 Economic and Environmental Benefits from performance of the Project as a Contribution to the Local Sustainable Development

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The implementation of the HPS Potochnitsa Project will help to achieve economic and environmental benefits to the Haskovo District and will contribute to the local sustainable development of the region as a renewable energy source (RES). The following arguments can be cited as specific benefits to the sustainable development:

- Utilize, as fully as possible, the available hydrological resources for production of electric power from RES, thus creating conditions for sustainable development and sustainable power generation;



- Improve the investment opportunities in a definitely poor farming region, thus improving the local economy;
- Diversify and improve the mix of generating capacities, and more particularly, those of RES utilizing capacities that are capable of meeting the steadily growing energy demand in the country, and thence, reduce the dependence on coal-fired capacities;
- Reduce pollution with noxious gases and dust (SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, TSP), including greenhouse gases resulting from combustion of coal for power generation through their replacement by electricity supply from RES;
- Increase the opportunities for reduction of unemployment in the region by employment of about 100 workers during the construction phase, and about 20 employees during the operation of the SHPS;
- Part of the equipment and all building materials for the needs of the site will be produced in this country, thus assisting the sustainable development of local economy.

**A.3. Project participants:**

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**Table No. 1**

| <b>Name of Party involved</b>     | <b>Private and/or public entity(ies) project participants</b> | <b>Does the party involved wish to be considered as project participant</b> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Republic of Bulgaria (Host Party) | Project proponent: FINAUTO SPLLC                              | Yes                                                                         |
| Republic of France                | Project contractor and equipment supplier: MECAMIDI           | No                                                                          |
| Kingdom of Denmark                | ERUs buyer: Danish Carbon                                     | No                                                                          |

**A.4. Technical description of the small-scale project:**

**A.4.1. Location of the small-scale project:**

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**A.4.1.1. Host Party(ies):**

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Republic of Bulgaria

**A.4.1.2. Region/State/Province etc.:**

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Haskovo District

**A.4.1.3. City/Town/Community etc.:**

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Village of Dolno Cherkovishte, Stambolovo Municipality

**A.4.1.4. Detail of physical location, including information allowing the unique identification of the small-scale project:**

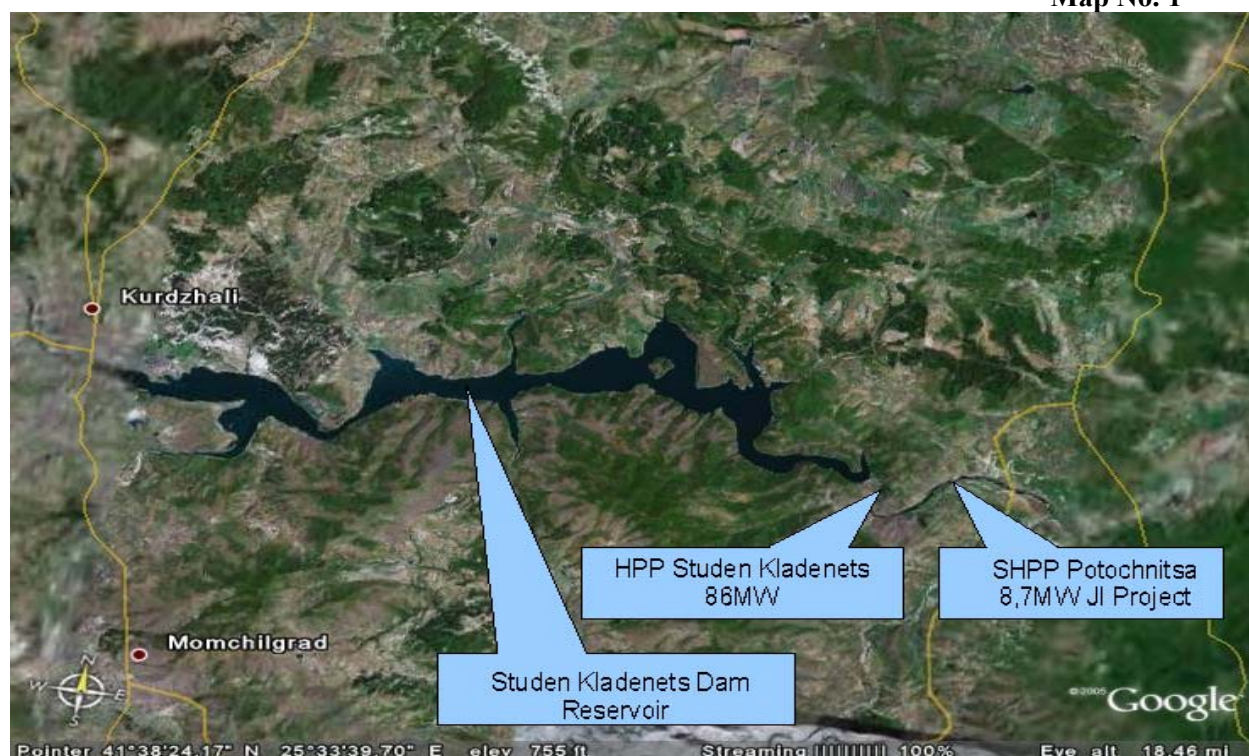
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The coordinates of the prospective small-scale Project site are:

- Longitude 23° 39' 53.05"E;
- Latitude 41° 36' 45.93"N.

SHPS „Potochnitsa” will be located 3,5km away downstream of Stouden Kladenets HPS along the course of the river of Arda and 1 km downstream of the mouth of r. Krumovitsa. The Project will be implemented on a site on the territory of the village of Dolno Cherkovishte and is situated 350m away from the bridge across the river of the road Krumovgrad - Tunkovo.

The location of SHPS “Potochnitsa” is presented in Map No. 1

**Map No. 1****A.4.2. Small-scale project type(s) and category(ies):**

&gt;&gt;

The Joint Implementation Supervisory Committee (JISC) developed, provisions for small-scale (SSC) projects as defined in paragraph 6 (c) of decision 17/CP.7, as appropriate.

In accordance with paragraph 2 (f) of decision 10/CMP.1, referring to paragraph 6 (c) of decision 17/CP.7, three types of JI SSC projects are defined. Type I JI SSC projects refer to “Renewable energy projects with a maximum output capacity equivalent of up to 15 megawatts (MW) (or an appropriate equivalent)”.

Ji SSC projects have to conform to one of the SSC project categories approved by the Executive Board of the CDM7 or an additional SSC project category approved by the JISC.



According to the categorization of the above provisions the Project type and category are as follows:

Type I: Renewable energy project with maximum output capacity of 8,7MW

Category I.D: Power generation for EPS by RES

Subcategory: Hydropower

The Project consists of a small hydropower station with 3 hydro-power units with Caplan type turbines and hydro-generators, and 2,9MW capacity of each unit. The total installed capacity of SHPS „Potochnitsa” is 8,7MW which is less than the restrictive capacity 15MW of small-scale JI project activities. The power is generated by water which is a renewable energy source and the production is free of greenhouse gases. The generated electric power will be delivered to the transmission network of the country.

**A.4.3. Technology(ies) to be employed, or measures, operations or actions to be implemented by the small-scale project:**

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**A.4.1 Project Layout and Physical Boundaries**

SHPS Potochnitsa was designed in conformity with the classical dam plan using the pressure head created by the river barrage for power generation. The Project diagram is compact and includes the following main facilities:

- Overflow dam with ten overflow bays each 13m wide, or 130m overflow face;
- Station building with turbines situated coaxially with the overflow dam;
- Stilling basin downstream of the station and the overflow bays;
- Guiding walls downstream of the stilling basin;
- Administrative building;
- Electricals and automation (transformers, switchyard ORU 20kV, auxiliary electrical installation, earthing and automatics)

**A.4.2 Substantiation and technical parameters of the main hydro-power facilities**

**1.) Overflow dam**

The overflow dam will be constructed with 10 overflow bays divided by 9 intermediate support pillars 2m wide each. The overflow bays will be shut with back-supported radial gates. Each gate will be 13m wide and 6,5m high. So constructed, overflow dam is designed to let through flood waves with  $Q_p$  (probability of occurrence coefficient) 1%, in this case 3630m<sup>3</sup>/s. The radial gates will rest on a low reinforced-concrete apron. The apron foundation will be an unbroken trench wall on the upper sector side and trench arrases on the lower side. The trench walls reach the impervious rock bed that lies at a depth of 6,5÷9,5m in this place. The impervious bed depth was determined on the basis of geophysical exploration.

**2.) Hydro-technical parameters of SHPS Potochnitsa**

- Calculated higher maximum level – 148,50m;
- Average calculated head – 4,3m;
- Mean annual energy-processed water – 2550.10<sup>6</sup>m<sup>3</sup>;
- Mean annual utilization ratio of the installed capacity – 4164h.



### 3.) Station Building

The station building is deployed on the right-hand bank, coaxially with the radial gates. Its design dimensions are 34m\*32m, so as to accommodate the turbines and electrical equipment of the station. The design plan is to erect Caplan single-flow turbines made by MECAMIDI with the following technical parameters:

- Impeller axis – vertical;
- Number of turbines – 3;
- Developed discharge per turbine – 56,7m<sup>3</sup>/s;
- Turbine power – 2,9MW;
- Total installed capacity at the station – 8,7MW.

By means of a gearbox (rpm accelerator), located between the turbine and the generator, the rotation speed of the turbine impeller is transformed into higher synchronized rotation speed of the generator shaft.

The hydro-generator is synchronized, 3-phase, brushless, for horizontal mounting and has the following technical data:

- Voltage – 690V
- Frequency – 50Hz;
- Rated rotation speed – 750rpm;
- Apparent (real) power – 3500MVA;
- Rated power – 2975kW;
- Protection – IP23;
- Isolation class – F.

The hydro-generator is fitted with integrated excitation controlled by an electronic card supplied with the process control computer, capable of monitoring the operating voltage and regulation of  $\cos\phi$ . The generator protection is of the digital relay type.

Process automation at the SHPS is provided by 3 double-faced control boards. One of the boards controls the operating parameters of the individual facilities. The other two boards control the operating parameters of the individual hydropower units. A common process-control computer controls the station operation.

### 4.) Stilling basin downstream of the spillway and the station

It is designed to quench the water flow energy in the process of letting through of flood waters at flow rate  $Q_{1\%} = 3630\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ . The stilling basin has the structure of a water-hammer well with a slanting wall for easier flushing of the in wash in the well. After the quenching wall, a stilling sector is designed for connection to the water level downstream of the stilling basin.



**A.4.4. Brief explanation of how the anthropogenic emissions of greenhouse gases by sources are to be reduced by the proposed small-scale project, including why the emission reductions would not occur in the absence of the proposed small-scale project, taking into account national and/or sectoral policies and circumstances:**

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The proposed small-scale project for construction of SHPS „Potochnitsa” will generate approximately 34,8 GWh/a electric power per year using the hydropower potential of the river of Arda.

The power generated by the Project will be supplied to the national power system, and in that manner it will contribute directly to reduction of the output of marginal coal-fired power units in the EPS. Therefore, with the operation of SHPS „Potochnitsa” the GHG emissions that would be generated by the replaced power units at Thermal Power Plants would be reduced. Keeping in mind the above-mentioned facts the reductions of GHG emissions were calculated on the basis of the combined marginal method.

It should be also noted that, without the revenues from sale of ERUs, the Project is not financially lucrative. In these circumstances, the Project investor will face financial obstacles to implementation of the Project. Development of the Project as a Joint Implementation one, however, will permit to report reduction of the GHG emissions, and in that case the generated ERUs will be additional.

Besides, no reduction emissions would be achieved if the Project is not implemented due to financial and technical reasons and obstacles as listed here below:

- The Project implementation costs, as a specific indicator per installed kilowatt, are considerably higher than those for construction of conventional power units fired with fossil fuels;
- Due to the lack of experience in crediting of RES, the local banks do not consider such projects attractive and refuse to credit them;
- Besides, the Bulgarian commercial banks avoid offering long-term credit for such small energy projects since they consider them highly risky;
- SHPS „Potochnitsa” is considered a project hard to implement from technical point of view due to the need for construction of an overflow dam consisting of ten overflow bays shutting by means of radial gates.

Notwithstanding that the state policy in the energy sector favors the development of RES, their implementation is not a priority, because of the high cost per installed kilowatt, their relatively low utilization rate in hours, and the small output. In that situation, the Project is optional to the EPS because it is not included in the list of capacities to be constructed according to the annual plan for least-cost development of the energy sector.





**A.4.4.1. Estimated amount of emission reductions over the crediting period:**

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In accordance with the approved methodology AMS-I.D and applying it to SHPS „Potochnitsa”, the Project will generate ex-ante calculated mean emission reduction of 32’701tonnesCO<sub>2</sub>e per annum for the report period 2008-2012.

The planned development of the energy sector envisages construction and commissioning of new RES capacities increasing over the years. That will result in gradual reduction of the EPS Compound Emission Factor which will be reflected in the reduction of GHG emissions in the System.

Provided that Bulgaria concludes an agreement with the Buyer country of carbon credits from the Project, for purchase of ERU, and their transfer from the register of the Seller country to the register of the Buyer country is legitimated for the next 5-year report period from 2013 till 2017 the generation of ERU by the Project may be carried further.

The annual emission reductions due to implementation of the SHPS Potochnitsa Project are presented in Table No. 2.

**Table No. 2**

| <b>Year</b>                                   | <b>Annual estimation of emission reductions in tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub>e</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2008                                          | 33 644                                                                       |
| 2009                                          | 33 291                                                                       |
| 2010                                          | 32 620                                                                       |
| 2011                                          | 32 172                                                                       |
| 2012                                          | 31 778                                                                       |
| <b>Total first crediting period 2008÷2012</b> | <b>163 505</b>                                                               |
| Annual average                                | 32 701                                                                       |

**Note:** The quantity of ERU generated by the Project is different for each year and varies with the future generated and measured net generated electric power at HPS Potochnitsa and with the EPS Compound Emission Factor that will be determined *ex-post* during the report period.



**A.4.5. Confirmation that the proposed small-scale project is not a debundled component of a larger project:**

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The Project participants declare that the small-scale project activities for construction and operation of SHPS „Potochnitsa” are not a debundled component of a larger project. It is also declared that there is no registered small-scale JI or request for registration of another small-scale JI project with the following characteristics:

- With the same Project participants;
- Project with registration of the last 2 years; and
- Within the same project category and with the same technology; and
- With design boundaries within 1km from the design boundaries of the proposed project in the point of closest proximity between them.

**A.5. Project approval by the Parties involved:**

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According to paragraph 20 of the JI guidelines, a “Party involved in an Article 6 project shall inform the secretariat of:

- Its designated focal point for approving projects pursuant to Article 6, paragraph 1 (a);
- Its national guidelines and procedures for approving Article 6 projects, including the consideration of stakeholders’ comments, as well as monitoring and verification”.

Paragraph 31 of the JI guidelines stipulates that project participants shall submit to an AIE a PDD that contains all information needed for the determination of whether the project has been approved by the Parties involved.

This approval by the Parties involved should be unconditional and in writing and shall be attached to the JI PDD at the latest before the final determination report is made publicly available.

Such written approval constitutes the authorization by a designated focal point of a specific legal entity to participate in the specific JI project. The approval will covers the requirements of paragraphs 29 and 31 (a) of the JI guidelines.



## SECTION B. Baseline

### B.1. Description and justification of the baseline chosen:

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According to Decision 10/CMP.1 paragraph 4 (a), the participants in JI projects may apply Baseline and Monitoring methodologies approved by the CDM Executive Board.

Therefore, the approved CDM baseline methodology for small-scale project activities AMS-I.D./Version 9, 28 July 2006: „Power Generation by RES Connected to the Transmission Network” can be used for this project.

The grounds for applicability of the AMS-I.D. methodology to this small-scale JI project activity are as follows:

- The Project is of a hydropower type, one of the several RES project types where the use of that methodology is allowed;
- The total installed capacity of SHPS „Potochnitsa” is 8,7MW which is within the permissible limits 15MW of the chosen methodology for small-scale project activities;
- The methodology is applicable to RES projects that will deliver electric power to the country’s power transmission network;
- The design energy density calculated by dividing the installed power generation capacity by the ponded volume area of the Project is equivalent to 164,15W/m<sup>2</sup>. That energy density is much higher than 10MW/m<sup>2</sup> which, according to the requirements of the CDM Executive Board, is the minimum value above which that of the Project should be. Therefore, the use of the approved methodology (AMS-I.D.) is possible and the design emissions from the ponded volume may be neglected since they are insignificant and slightly low.

The AMS-I.D. methodology characterizes the project activity baseline for SHPS „Potochnitsa” in the following manner:

“For all other systems, the baseline is the kWh produced by the renewable generating unit multiplied by an emission coefficient (measured in kgCO<sub>2</sub>equ/kWh) calculated in a transparent and conservative manner as:

a) A combined margin (CM), consisting of the combination of operating margin (OM) and build margin (BM) according to the procedures prescribed in the approved methodology ACM0002. Any of the four procedures to calculate the operating margin can be chosen but the restrictions to use the Simple OM and the Average OM calculations must be considered

OR

b) The weighted average emissions (in kg CO<sub>2</sub>equ/kWh) of the current generation mix. The data of the year in which project generation occurs must be used.

Since the low-cost/must-run power units in the Bulgarian EPS constitute less than 50% of the total electricity output of the system, and that situation will continue during 2008÷2012, the Simple OM method is applicable to the Project.

According to the method used for Operating Margin calculation in the ACM 00002 methodology, two approaches are possible:

- (*ex-ante*) the full generation-weighted average for the most recent 3 years for which data are available at the time of PDD submission, if or,
- The year in which project generation occurs, if EF<sub>OM,y</sub> is updated based on *ex-post* monitoring.

The second approach was chosen as more reliable to determine the Operating Margin keeping in mind the development prospects of the country’s EPS.

The spatial boundaries of the Project overlap with the country's EPS, because SHPS Potochnitsa will be connected to the common 110kV power transmission network of the country. Having in mind that circumstance, the multi-project approach was selected to develop the Baseline Methodology. For the purpose of creating the Baseline Scenario and determining the Baseline Emission Factor (BEF) of the system, a probabilistic forecast of the EPS power and energy balance was developed for the minimum and maximum Power Demand Forecast. The monthly and annual energy balance of EPS will be updated in the *ex-post* monitoring in order to determine the up-to-date BEF that will be used to determine the actual emission reduction levels.

For the purpose of determining the emission factors from energy balances, the power units within the EPS with capacities exceeding 10MW were divided in four categories:

- Operation Margin Power Units;
- Build Margin Power Units:
  - Existing Build Margin;
  - Future Build Margin.
- Low-cost Power Units;
- Must-run Power Units.

For power units falling within the Operation Margin, the weighted average emission factor  $EF_{OM}$ , was calculated as presented in Table No. 3

Table No. 3

| Simple Operation Margin Emission Factor |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                         | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  |
| Minimum Power Demand Forecast           | 1,092 | 1,089 | 1,056 | 1,044 | 1,043 |
| Maximum Power Demand Forecast           | 1,085 | 1,080 | 1,044 | 1,029 | 1,011 |

$EF_{OM}$ , from the maximum Power Demand Forecast for the country was used in the further calculations since it is smaller, and therefore more conservative, in order to avoid overestimation of the forecast emission reduction quantities.

According to ACM00002, Build Margin is the weighted average emission factor  $EF_{BM}$  in kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/kWh of the most recently built power capacities in the EPS. These capacities should constitute 20% of the newly built power units, or the five most recently built power plants.

The 20% power excerpt made for the power units most recently connected to the EPS presents power generating capacities at four power plants, including units No.5 and No.6 at Kozloduy Nuclear Power Plant. Since the operation of Kozloduy Nuclear Power Plant as a base-load power plant in the EPS is by no means influenced by any Joint Implementation (JI) project, these units are excluded from the further Build Margin calculations. In the reference period 2007÷2012, all new power units that are currently in the process of construction and development of their implementation projects are added to the Build Margin. The calculated weighted average Build Margin for the years from 2008 till 2012 is presented in Table No. 4.



**Table No. 4**

| <b><i>Build Margin Emission Factor</i></b> |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                            | <b>2008</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> |
| Minimum Power Demand Forecast              | 0,868       | 0,843       | 0,833       | 0,831       | 0,817       |
| Maximum Power Demand Forecast              | 0,849       | 0,834       | 0,831       | 0,820       | 0,815       |

In further calculations of the Build Margin, the emission factor  $EF_{BM}$  of the maximum Power Demand Forecast for the country was used as more conservative.

The Baseline Compound Emission Factor, in accordance with the ACM00002 methodology, is calculated as the weighted average emission factor  $EF_{grid}$ , between the Operation Margin and Build Margin emission factors in kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/kWh. Here, that is based on the assumption that the JI Project will most probably have an impact on the operation of the existing and new power units in the short term (marginal operating cost), as well as in the delay of implementation of new capacities in the long term (marginal build costs). That is corroborated by the Integrated Resource Planning Program used as a model for the forecast of EPS energy balance, and reliably determines the power units in the Build Margin and in the Operation Margin.

The results of Baseline Compound Emission Factor calculations are presented in Table No. 5.

**Table No. 5**

| <b><i>Baseline Emission Factor with Simple Operation Margin EF</i></b> |             |             |             |             |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                        | <b>2008</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2012</b> |
| Minimum Power Demand Forecast                                          | 0,972       | 0,964       | 0,947       | 0,938       | 0,930       |
| Maximum Power Demand Forecast                                          | 0,967       | 0,957       | 0,937       | 0,924       | 0,913       |

The further calculations of Project emission reductions are based upon the Baseline Compound Emission Factor for maximum Power Demand Forecast in the EPS. These are the lowest values, and therefore, the most conservative from the viewpoint of avoiding overestimation of the generated ERUs.



**B.2. Description of how the anthropogenic emissions of greenhouse gases by sources are reduced below those that would have occurred in the absence of the small-scale project:**

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The prescribed rules of UNFCCC of the simplified modalities and procedures aim at establishing the additional nature of the Project according to Attachment A to Appendix B, where various restrictions are considered. At least one of these restrictions has to be identified as one as a result of which the Project would not be implemented in any case.

Appendix A requires the Project proponents to prove the correctness of additionality with explanation of the project activities and emission reductions in the light of the restrictions preventing them. It is for the purpose of overcoming these barriers that the Project is proposed as a small-scale JI Project. In that connection, the project proponents have identified the following project implementation restrictions:

1.) Investment restrictions.

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The total investments for implementation of the small-scale Project are estimated at €12'888'134. Of these, €7'728'176 is needed for supply of the equipment and radial gates of the weir. This part of the investment will be covered by means of a financial commodity loan and constitutes (62%) of the total investment. In these circumstances, the Entrepreneur shall raise the rest of the investment (38%) from its own funds.

In Bulgaria, it is considered advisable for energy projects to have equity / debt capital relationship of the order 20% / 80%, so that the project can be attractive to the investor. In this case the Project requires a large share of equity investment and that is a very serious financial barrier to its implementation. Besides, the specific investment per installed kilowatt - 1481€/kW, is higher than that in similar hydro-power projects, and compared to that in conventional coal-fired power units.

With its registration as a JI Project and securing of revenues from ERU sales, the Project is going to be much more profitable to the potential investors and, in that case, the banks will be far more willing to grant loans for implementation of the Project.

2.) Technological restrictions

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The Project will be implemented in complicated geological conditions. The bank slopes at the sites are severely eroded, and lateral support walls have to be built in the area of the whole overflow dam, as well as in the area downstream of the hydropower station from the beginning of the stilling sector to about 30m downstream of the bridge of the Krumovgrad-Tunkovo road. The walls will consist of metal mesh pockets filled with stone and reinforced with cement, to ensure protection of the banks against erosion.

The ten overflow courses of the weir upstream of the hydropower station will be closed with back-support radial gates. These radial gates are sophisticated and expensive facilities. Besides, they require automation of the hydraulic open/close drive for letting through the high water from the river.

Building of the overflow dam and protection of the river banks considerably increase the project cost, constituting 38% of the total investments, and are, therefore, technological barriers to implementation of the Project.



### 3.) Prevailing practice

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An analysis of the country's electric power capacities that provide the power and energy balance of the EPS would bring to the finding that about 85% of the electricity output is generated by the Nuclear Power Plant and Thermal Power Plants. The four large hydro-power cascades consisting of dams and related diversion-type HPS of NEK EAD generate 8%÷12% of the total electricity in the country. In such conditions, the share of RES, mainly small hydro-power stations, is between 2% and 4% of the annual power generation within the EPS.

Viewed retrospectively, the large hydro-power stations in the EPS have been built by the state and for the present moment, it is the only party interested in the construction of large HPS with the related dams. The development of SHPS and other RES power capacities has been left to private investors. That means in practice that the RES projects will have to be developed in completely market conditions without depending on any financial support from the state.

The situation is due to the fact that the country is in a state of monetary board and cannot undertake any financial guarantees except those under the Energy Law provision that obligates NEK and the power distributors to off-take the whole quantity of power generated by RES. In order to keep in pace with the increasing power demand trend in the country, the least-cost planning of EPS stakes on an energy policy giving priority to the most advantageous construction of large power generating nuclear and thermal capacities.

All that shows that construction of SHPS and the other RES, is not a prevailing practice in Bulgaria and the energy sector will continue to rely on the large nuclear and coal-fired power capacities to meet the power demand in the country.

### 4.) Conclusions

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The analysis of different restrictions and barriers shows that the Project is facing a number of difficulties and obstacles to its implementation. Since it is comparatively small and financially unattractive, the Project does not fit into the least-cost EPS planning, and is not, therefore, present in the basic EPS development scenario.

In these circumstances, without a financial support from the carbon credit sales revenues, as a JI Project, it can be stated that the Project is not economically beneficial. It is assumed that the additional financing through ERUs will provide 8÷10% of the overall project investment. That circumstance will improve the financial parameters of the Project and will also enhance the banks' and entrepreneurs' confidence in it.

The current practice in the country with respect to the energy policy is to lay the emphasis on electricity generation by thermal power plants, nuclear power plants and large hydro-power stations which, together with the difficulties of RES funding and the technological barriers shows that the SHPS Potochnitsa Project is facing substantial difficulties from implementation point of view. Thus, the Project is considered additional and is not included in the basic EPS development scenario in the process of least-cost planning.



**B.3. Description of how the definition of the project boundary is applied to the small-scale project:**

>>

The Project boundaries specified in Appendix B of simplified modalities and procedures are defined as the physical and geographic site of RES.

The system boundary of the proposed SHPS Potochnitsa Project is defined as the overall EPS of the country. The baseline project boundary includes the Project and all other power plants connected to the power transmission network of the country.

No leakages or indirect emissions have been identified on the part of SHPS Potochnitsa Project.

**B.4. Further baseline information, including the date of baseline setting and the name(s) of the person(s)/entity(ies) setting the baseline:**

>>

In conformity with Part B.2 of this PDD, the project activity is generation of electric power for the EPS which consists of nuclear, thermal and hydro-power generating capacities. Therefore, the applicable baseline methodology is like that described in Appendix B of indicative simplified baseline and monitoring. This methodology defines the baseline by multiplying the kWh produced by RES by the baseline emission factor measured in kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/kWh. The baseline is assessed using the method specified in Paragraph 9 of Type I.D in Appendix B, option (a) which is presented in full in item B.2 of the present document.

Date of completion of the first Baseline Version (DD/MM/YYYY):

**30/10/2006**

Name of the Baseline author:

**Christo Schwabski**

Legal entity determining the Baseline:

**National Electric Company EAD**

Address: 5 Veslets street, 1040 Sofia, Bulgaria

Telephone: +359 2 9263 445; Mobile: +3592 889 635 262

e-mail: [hshvabski@nek.bg](mailto:hshvabski@nek.bg)

The legal entity is not any of the Project Participants indicated in Annex 1 of this document.





**SECTION C. Duration of the small-scale project / crediting period**

**C.1. Starting date of the small-scale project:**

>>

01/01/2007

**C.2. Expected operational lifetime of the small-scale project:**

>>

50 years

**C.3. Length of the crediting period:**

>>

The Project Participants propose the years 2008÷2012 inclusive as credit period. This means 5 years or 60 months crediting period and with a starting date on January 1<sup>st</sup> 2008.

On provision that an Agreement is signed between Denmark and Bulgaria for transfer of carbon credits between the registers of the two countries for a further five-year period 2013÷2017 the generation of carbon credits by the Project may be continued.



## SECTION D. Monitoring plan

### D.1. Description of monitoring plan chosen:

>>

According to Decision 10/CMP.1 paragraph 4 (a), the JI Project Participants may apply Baseline and Monitoring Methodologies approved by the CDM Executive Board. Therefore, the approved CDM Monitoring methodology for small-scale projects AMS-I.D./Version 9, 28 July 2006: „Grid connected renewable electricity generation” may be used in this Project.

The monitoring methodology used for the Project is described in „Indicative simplified baseline and monitoring methodologies for selected small-scale CDM project activity categories”. The monitoring methodology is entitled: AMS-I.D. monitoring methodology “Grid connected renewable electricity generation” (Version 09, 28 July 2006)

This monitoring methodology will be used jointly with the selected baseline methodology “AMS-I.D. Grid connected renewable electricity generation”. SHPS Potochnitsa Project is a small-scale one and will be connected to the EPS grid.

Therefore, the choice of monitoring methodology of the Project is confirmed as justified.

### D.2. Data to be monitored:

>>

The monitoring will consist in continuous measurement of the net electric power generated by Potochnitsa SHPS. The monthly value of net electric power from the power plant will be recorded on an electronic medium and will be entered in a special log book for that purpose. The measured quantities of electric power will be rechecked by means of the invoiced amounts of electric power from the project of Company’s power transmission operator.

Hour dispatching of the two marginal power units in the EPS will be performed by NEK. Technical data required for calculation of the Baseline Emission Factor will be received from the respective thermal power plants whose power units have been marginal for a month’s time. These data will be re-checked by NEK for succession, uncertainties and errors on the basis of the element composition of the fuel burned and the technical and cost indicators of thermal power plants for the respective month.

On the basis of verified technical data and the hours per month for which power units have operated in the EPS at the highest (marginal) operating costs, NEK will calculate the Baseline Emission Factor.

The Project monitoring team on the basis of net quantities of power generated by SHPS Potochnitsa and the baseline emission factor for the respective month will calculate the reduction of emissions by the Project in Emission Reduction Units measured in tonnes of saved CO<sub>2</sub>.

A similar description of the data to be measured, collected, computed and archived during Project monitoring is presented in Table No.6.



**Table No. 6**

| <b>I.D. number</b> | <b>Data variable</b>                                | <b>Source of data</b>                                                                                         | <b>Data unit</b>      | <b>Measured calculated or estimated</b> | <b>Recording frequency</b> | <b>Proportion of data to be monitored</b> | <b>How will the data be archived (electronic/paper)</b> | <b>For how long is archived data to be kept</b> | <b>Comment</b>                                                                                                              |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. $EG_M$          | Electricity supplied to the grid by the project     | Measured and verified against sales data                                                                      | MWh                   | Measured                                | monthly                    | 100%                                      | Electronic and paper                                    | During the crediting period and plus 2 years    | Electricity supplied by the project activity to the grid. Double check by receipt of sales                                  |
| 2. $MU_H$          | Hours of the first 2 Marginal Units (MU) of EPS     | Power Units merit order and software estimation of the 2 MUs                                                  | Hours                 | Estimated by software                   | hourly                     | 100%                                      | Electronic and paper                                    | During the crediting period and plus 2 years    | If the 1 MU is launch during the hour the second one will be use as MU                                                      |
| 3. $EF_{Mi}$       | Emission Factor of power unit serving at the margin | Actual data reported by the marginal TPP                                                                      | tCO <sub>2</sub> /MWh | Measured and calculated                 | monthly                    | 100%                                      | Electronic and paper                                    | During the crediting period and plus 2 years    | Fuel characteristics will be analysis and measured - Carbon content, LHV and Carbon unoxidized. The EF will be calculated   |
| 4. $EF_{Mg}$       | Emission Factor of the grid                         | 1. Power Units serving at the margin for determined hours - Hours <sub>i</sub><br>2. Marginal Units $EF_{Mi}$ | tCO <sub>2</sub> /MWh | Calculated                              | monthly                    | 100%                                      | Electronic and paper                                    | During the crediting period and plus 2 years    | $EF_{Mgrid} = \sum H_i * EF_{Mi} / H_M$<br><br>H <sub>i</sub> – hours at the margin<br>H <sub>M</sub> – total monthly hours |
| 5. ERU monthly     | Emission Reduction Units per month                  | Project, marginal TPPs and NEK                                                                                | tCO <sub>2</sub>      | Calculated                              | monthly                    | 100%                                      | Electronic and paper                                    | During the crediting period and plus 2 years    | $ERU_{tCO_2M} = EG_M * EF_M$                                                                                                |
| 6. ERU annually    | Emission Reduction Units per year                   | Project, marginal TPPs and NEK                                                                                | tCO <sub>2</sub>      | Calculated                              | monthly                    | 100%                                      | Electronic and paper                                    | During the crediting period and plus 2 years    | $ERU_{tCO_2A} = \sum ERU_{tCO_2Mi}$<br>where: I =1-12, are the months during year of crediting period                       |



**D.3. Quality control (QC) and quality assurance (QA) procedures undertaken for data monitored:**

| <b>Table No. 7</b>                                             |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Data<br/>(Indicate table<br/>and ID<br/>number)</b>         | <b>Uncertainty level of<br/>data<br/>(High/Medium/Low)</b> | <b>Explain QC/QA procedures planned for these data, or<br/>why such procedures are not necessary</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1. EG <sub>M</sub>                                             | Low                                                        | 1.) Electric meters will be maintained in good repair and subjected annually to testing and calibration in conformity with the technical requirements for measurement accuracy assurance.<br>2.) The monthly invoices for electricity sold to the Grid Operator will be used in monitoring the performance of Project electric meters.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 2. MU <sub>H</sub>                                             | Low                                                        | 1.) The software for monitoring the hours during which power units have operated at the margin will check the operating units every hour against the merit order dispatching of the units.<br>2.) No QC/QA procedures are required for such assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 3. EF <sub>Mi</sub>                                            | 1.) Low<br><br>2.) Medium                                  | 1.) At TPPs, wherever there are installed gas analyzers for direct determining of CO <sub>2</sub> emissions, the emission factor per hour is received from the data logger of the measuring system. Depending on the electricity generated by the power unit, the weighted average emission factor of the marginal power unit is calculated for the respective month. Once in a year, the gas analyzer and data logger are subjected to mandatory testing and calibration outside the TPP beside the regular calibration and testing of the instruments in compliance with the manufacturer's instructions.<br>2.) At TPP's without gas analyzers the monthly emission factor is calculated on the basis of a procedure according to which the needed data will be obtained from the averaged monthly determination of the technical parameters of a TPP together with the data from analyses of the element composition of the fuels used. NEK will exercise quality control of the technical data from the TPP and will verify them by computation from the fuel analysis. A second data verification will be done on the basis of direct gas measurements carried out by the Regional Inspectorate of Environment and Water. |
| 4. EF <sub>Mg</sub><br>5. ERU<br>monthly<br>6. ERU<br>annually | Low                                                        | Used for direct calculation of emission reduction.<br>No QC/QA procedures are required for these data.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |



**D.4. Brief description of the operational and management structure that will be applied in implementing the monitoring plan:**

>>

The firm FINAUTO is planning to set up a JI Project Team who will be in charge of the Monitoring. The team members will be trained in the JI Project concept as well as in performance of the Monitoring Plan. The Team staff will allocate among themselves the assignments for collection, compiling, and calculation of the required data under the monitoring plan.

The monitoring archive will be checked weekly, and presented and analyzed with the Team Leader. Once a month, the Team will review and check the project activities of the previous month, will verify the collected data and the respective estimated Project emission reductions.

The monitoring reports will be prepared in conformity with the approved procedures of the JI Project, and will be acceptable for auditing by a third party in manner and structure. The annual monitoring reports will be submitted to DOE for validation and for the purpose of certification.

**D.5. Name of person(s)/entity(ies) establishing the monitoring plan:**

>>

Name of the person – developer of the Monitoring Methodology:

**Christo Schwabski**

Legal entity determining the Monitoring Plan:

**National Electric Company EAD**

Address: 5 Veslets street, 1040 Sofia, Bulgaria

Telephone: +359 2 9263 445; Mobile: +3592 889 635 262

e-mail: [hshvabski@nek.bg](mailto:hshvabski@nek.bg)

The person and legal entity indicated here above are not among the Project participants listed in Annex 1 of the present document.



**SECTION E. Estimation of greenhouse gas emission reductions**

**E.1. Estimated project emissions and formulae used in the estimation:**

>>

It is planned to build SHPS Potochnitsa as a run-of-the-river power station. The total ponded volume of the Project will be 1'640'000m<sup>3</sup>, and the ponded areas will be 53'000m<sup>2</sup>. In these circumstances the calculated energy density of the hydro-power project is equivalent to 164,15W/m<sup>2</sup>.

According to the definition of energy density, when it is higher than 10W/m<sup>2</sup>, the design emissions from the water equalizer may be neglected and are not identified with anthropogenic emissions from sources of GHGs within the project boundary.

Therefore, there are no anthropogenic emission formulae applicable to the Project within its boundaries.

**E.2. Estimated leakage and formulae used in the estimation, if applicable:**

>>

The Project proponent has not found any emissions of anthropogenic GHGs from sources outside the Project boundary that are significant, measurable, or can be accounted for by the project implementation activities. Therefore, there is no leakage that can be considered as resulting from the Project.

According to Paragraph 8 of Appendix B of the modalities for small-scale CDM projects, the Project proponent confirms that the process equipment to be used on the Project has not be transferred from or used by another project. Therefore, no leakage calculations are required.

**E.3. Sum of E.1. and E.2.:**

>>

The sum of emissions due to project activity and leakage is zero.

Therefore, the total project activity emissions are also zero.

**E.4. Estimated baseline emissions and formulae used in the estimation:**

&gt;&gt;

According to the procedures of the approved methodology ACM0002, the calculations and Baseline determination have to be done in a transparent and conservative manner.

As presented in Paragraph B.2, the baseline emissions are defined by multiplying the MWh of electric power produced by RES by an emission factor measured in tCO<sub>2</sub>e/MWh. The Baseline emissions, according to the calculations described, are expressed by the following equation:

$$BEm_y = EG_y * EF_{grid} [tCO_2e] \quad (1)$$

where:

$BEm_y$  – the baseline emissions in tCO<sub>2</sub>e;

$EG_y$  – electric power generated per month by the Project, in MWh;

$EF_{grid}$  – emission factor (coefficient) of EPS in tCO<sub>2</sub>e/MWh.

The EPS emission factor is calculated as the weighted average between the emission factor of the Simple Operation Margin and the Build Margin emission factor which is expressed by the following equation:

$$EF_{grid} = 1/2 * EF_{OM} + 1/2 * EF_{BM} [tCO_2e/MWh] \quad (2)$$

The Operation Margin emission factor is calculated depending on the direct emissions from power units operating at the margin and the respective electricity output of such units. The equation whereby  $EF_{OM}$  is expressed is given below:

$$EF_{OM} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n EmCO_{2i}}{\sum_{i=1}^n EG_i} [tCO_2e/MWh] \quad (3)$$

where:

$EF_{OM}$  – Operation Margin emission factor;

$EmCO_{2i}$  - forecast CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for the respective year from the i-th power unit operating at the Operation Margin in the EPS measured in tCO<sub>2</sub>e, calculated by Formula (4);

$EG_i$  – forecast electricity output for the respective year from the i-th power unit operating at the Operation Margin in the EPS measured in MWh.

The forecast electricity output from power units was obtained on the basis of the Least-Cost Development Plan (LCDP) of the Bulgarian EPS. An Integrated Resource Planning computer model was used in the LCDP elaboration process. The US Company Electric Power Software is developer of the software, named IRP Manager. Since 1995 the model has been used for long-term least-cost planning in the energy sector by NEK - EAD.

The forecasts were developed on the basis of the minimum and maximum power demand forecasts. Respectively, two annual series were obtained for forecast power generation under the two power demand scenarios. All emission estimates were performed in accordance with the maximum and minimum forecasts. After that, the forecast with lowest emission factors was selected as more conservative and with a view to avoiding overestimation of the forecast emission reductions.

The forecast CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for the respective year from the i-th power unit are expressed by the following equation:

$$EmCO_{2i} = \frac{CC_j * EI_i * (100 - Unoxid_i) * 44}{LCV * 10^7 * 12} [tonnesCO_{2e}] \quad (4)$$

where:

$CC_j$  – annual average carbon content in the j-th fuel in %;

$EI_i$  – the annual amount of energy input in the i-th power unit in GJ/a, calculated by Formula (5);

$Unoxid_i$  – annual average unburnt carbon content at the i-th power unit, total in fuel residues – slag and ash in %;

$LCV$  – annual average net-as-received calorific value of “as-received” fuel in GJ/Mg for coal and fuel oil, and in MJ/Nm<sup>3</sup> for natural gas.

The annual amount of energy input in the i-th power unit in GJ/a is expressed by the equation:

$$EI_i = EG_i * GHR_i [GJ/a] \quad (5)$$

where:

$EG_i$  – forecast annual electricity output by the i-th power unit in GWh/a;

$GHR_i$  – gross Heat Rate of natural fuel at the i-th power unit in kJ/kWh.

The Build Margin emission factor is calculated depending on the direct emissions from power units operating at the Build Margin, and the respective electricity output by such units. The equation whereby  $EF_{OM}$  is expressed is given below:

$$EF_{BM} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n EmCO_{2j}}{\sum_{j=1}^n EG_j} [tCO_{2e}/MWh] \quad (6)$$

where:

$EF_{OM}$  – Operation Margin emission factor;

$EmCO_{2j}$  – forecast CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for the respective year from the j-th power unit operating at the Build Margin in the EPS, measured in  $tCO_{2e}$ , calculated by Formula (4);

$EG_j$  – the forecast annual electricity output for the respective year by the j-th power unit operating at the Operation Margin in the EPS, measured in  $MWh$ .





**E.5. Difference between E.4. and E.3. representing the emission reductions of the project:**

>>

Reduction in  $EmRy$  emissions due to project activities during the report period is expressed by the following equation:

$$EmRy = BEm_y - EmP_y - EmL_y \text{ [tonnesCO}_2\text{e]} \quad (7)$$

where:

$BEm_y$  – annual baseline emissions;

$EmP_y$  – annual design emissions by project activities equal to zero, as per item E.3.

Therefore the annual reduction of the project emission is equal to the baseline emission for the respective year:

$$EmRy = BEm_y \text{ [tonnesCO}_2\text{e]} \quad (8)$$

**E.6. Table providing values obtained when applying formulae above:**

>>

Detailed calculations of emissions and the related emission factors are given in spreadsheets by years from 2005 till 2012 inclusive in Annex 2 to the present PDD.

The results of baseline emission calculations corresponding to project emission reductions are presented in Table No.8.

**Table No. 8**

| Year             | Project Power Generation | Simple OM_EF           | Build Margin EF | Baseline EF  | Baseline Emission  | CO <sub>2</sub> e Emission Reduction |
|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                  | MWh                      | tCO <sub>2</sub> e/MWh |                 |              | tCO <sub>2</sub> e |                                      |
| 2008             | 34 800                   | 1,085                  | 0,849           | 0,967        | 33 644             | 33 644                               |
| 2009             | 34 800                   | 1,080                  | 0,834           | 0,957        | 33 291             | 33 291                               |
| 2010             | 34 800                   | 1,044                  | 0,831           | 0,937        | 32 620             | 32 620                               |
| 2011             | 34 800                   | 1,029                  | 0,820           | 0,924        | 32 172             | 32 172                               |
| 2012             | 34 800                   | 1,011                  | 0,815           | 0,913        | 31 778             | 31 778                               |
| <b>2008-2012</b> | <b>174 000</b>           | <b>1,050</b>           | <b>0,830</b>    | <b>0,940</b> | <b>163 505</b>     | <b>163 505</b>                       |



## SECTION F. Environmental impacts

### **F.1. Documentation on the analysis of the environmental impacts of the project, including transboundary impacts, in accordance with procedures as determined by the host Party:**

>>

On the grounds of Art.93, Paragraph 5 of the Environmental Protection Act (EPA), the Information Required for Estimation of the Need for EIA was presented to the Haskovo Regional Inspectorate of Environment and Water (RIEW).

That information is in substance a preliminary environmental assessment and presents written documents prepared by the Project proponent in conformity with Appendix No.2 to Art.6 of the Regulation on the Conditions and Procedure of EIA of Investment Proposals for Construction, Activities and Technologies.

The documentation presented for the purpose of assessing the need for analysis of Project environmental impact contains:

1. Characteristics of the investment proposal:
  - a. Summary of the proposal. Proving the need for the investment proposal.
  - b. Relation to other activities, existing and approved by a structural or another type of plan.
  - c. Details on considered alternatives.
  - d. Site location, inclusive of area required for temporary works during construction.
  - e. Description of the main processes and their capacity.
  - f. Plan of the new road infrastructure and modification of the existing one.
  - g. Program of project activities, inclusive of construction, operation and the phases of closing down, restoration and subsequent use.
  - h. Proposed methods of construction. Natural resources to be used during construction and operation.
  - i. Types and quantities of waste expected to be generated and method of treatment.
  - j. Information on considered measures for mitigation of the harmful environmental impacts.
  - k. Other activities related to the investment proposal – extraction of building materials and treatment of sewerage effluent.
2. Investment proposal location:
  - a. Plan, maps and photos showing the Project boundaries and providing information on the physical, natural and anthropogenic characteristics as well as elements of the National Ecological Network situated in its vicinity.
  - b. Sensitive territories, inclusive of sensitive zones, vulnerable zones, protected zones, sanitary protection zones and National Ecological Network.
  - c. Information on considered alternative Project locations.
3. Characteristics of potential environmental impacts in consequence of Project implementation:
  - a. Impacts on the free air, atmosphere, water, soil, bowels of the earth, landscape, natural landmarks, mineral diversity, biological diversity and the protected territories of the monuments of culture.
  - b. Impacts on the people and human health from different hazardous energy sources – noise, vibrations, radiation.
  - c. Impact upon elements of the National Ecological Network including those situated in the Project vicinity.



- d. Type of impacts – direct, indirect, secondary, cumulative, short-, medium- and long-term, permanent and temporary, positive and negative.
- e. Probability of impact occurrence and impact scope – geographic region.
- f. Impact duration, frequency and reversibility.
- g. Measures to be included in the Project and related to prevention, mitigation or compensation of significant adverse environmental impacts.

**F.2. If environmental impacts are considered significant by the project participants or the host Party, provision of conclusions and all references to supporting documentation of an environmental impact assessment undertaken in accordance with the procedures as required by the host Party:**

>>

With Decision No.XA-46-IIP/2005, the Regional Inspectorate of Environment and Water - Haskovo finds that it is not necessary to perform any Project EIA. It means that the environmental assessment of the Project contained in the written documentation is sufficient to assess the environmental impact during the construction of SHPS Potochnitsa and during Project operation.

At the same time, that Decision permits implementation of the Project as a completely lawful from environmental protection point of view.



## SECTION G. Stakeholders' comments

### G.1. Information on stakeholders' comments on the project, as appropriate:

>>

#### 1. Notification of stakeholders

Notification of local stakeholders and feedback of their opinions and recommendations for the Project were carried out in conformity with the legislation regulating environmental protection. The procedures of notification and assessment of the need for EIA are described in Chapter Two of the Regulation on the Conditions and Procedure of EIA of Investment Proposals for Construction, Activities and Technologies adopted by Council of Ministers Ordinance No.59 / 07.03.2003.

In accordance with these procedures, by its letter of January 2005 FINAUTO Company informed RIEW – Haskovo on whose territory SHPS Potochnitsa will be located, of its project investment proposal. Simultaneously with notification of the competent authority, the Project proponent informed, by letter Incoming Ref. No.53-00-81, dated 18.03.2005. to the mayors of the municipalities concerned – Stambolovo and Krumovgrad, and to the mayors' offices in the villages of Dolno Cherkovishte, Rabovo (within Stambolovo Municipality) and Oreshari, Moryantsi and Potochnitsa (within Krumovgrad Municipality) of FINAUTO's investment intent to build the run-of-the-river SHPS Potochnitsa. In that letter, in accordance with the EPA and the abovementioned Regulation, written positions were requested from the municipalities and villages concerned with the Project implementation.

With its Letter Ref. No. 73/13.03.2005 to the Director of RIEW – Haskovo, the Project proponent presented the Information Required for Estimation of the Need for Project EIA.

On the grounds of Art.4 Paragraph 2 of the Regulation, FINAUTO informed the residents of Stambolovo and Krumovgrad Municipalities of its intention to implement the Project by an announcement in the local newspapers „NOVINAR YUG” and „New Life” published in the towns of Kirdzhali and Haskovo and distributed all over Haskovo District.

All positions, opinions and recommendations concerning the Project were sent to the competent authority, in this case – RIEW - Haskovo, to be taken into account in the Decision on the need for EIA and, in that manner, the prerequisites were established for either obtaining a permit for further development of the Project or its rejection due to inadequate environmental conformity.

#### 2. Summary of the comments received:

The comments, remarks and additional requirements towards the Project from the environmental protection point of view in the process of its implementation and operation are summarized below:

1.) The Project will produce electric power using a RES – the energy potential of the river which is an activity preferential in Bulgaria since the latter joined the Kyoto Protocol that was approved by an Act of Parliament of 16.05.2005, thereby becoming mandatory.

2.) Only areas within the river bed are affected by ponding after construction of the dam.

3.) Implementation of the proposal will not necessitate any change in the existing road infrastructure or construction of a new one.

4.) The new SHPS will be fully automated.



5.) During Project operation, there will be no sources of adverse physical factors: noise, vibrations and harmful radiation.

6.) The solid run-off-river drift and bottom silt – will be transported mainly while high waves are passing. The integrated works facilities designed for letting through the flood water will also ensure transportation of the solid run-off in conditions of conformity with the transportation mode of the natural river stream.

7.) Operation of SHPS Potochnitsa does not involve any risk of water pollution, and the water downstream of the turbines will have higher oxygen content.

8.) The Project does not affect any territories or habitats protected by law, existing monuments of culture and territories of specific sanitary status.

9.) The detailed design shall include construction and maintenance of a fish passage that will prevent interruption of fish migration and movement.

10.) The Project does not create any risk of significant water pollution provided that the equipment operation requirements are met and pollution by oils or lubricants is not allowed.

11.) Refueling and lubricant replacement shall be done outside the boundaries of the hydropower facility.

12.) A contract shall be concluded with a company holding a permit or registration under Art.12 of the Waste Management Act (WMA) published in State Gazette No. 86/30.09.2003r. for delivery of waste generated in the process of construction.

13.) Wastes generated during construction and operation shall be collected and transferred to an operating registered waste disposal site.

14.) Construction waste shall be treated in conformity with Art.18 of the WMA.

15.) Municipal waste shall be treated in conformity with Art.16, paragraph 1 and paragraph 2 of the WMA.

16.) Hazardous waste shall be treated in conformity with the WMA and the related secondary legislation.

17.) An Emergency Action Plan shall be elaborated.

18.) Before implementation of the investment proposal, a procedure for obtaining water use permit shall be carried out in accordance with the provisions of Chapter IV of the Water Act published in State Gazette No. 67 / 1999.

19.) The Project does not involve any risk to health or environment.

20.) No written or verbal objections against the Project have been received at the mayors' offices in the Krumovgrad and Stambolovo municipalities.



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3. Report on how due account was taken of any comments received:

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1.) Report on item 9 of the Comments:

The construction part of the detailed design of SHPS Potochnitsa includes construction of a fish passage going round the power station.

In order to let through the fish migrating to the river of Krumovitsa during the reproduction period, a fish passage version was selected in the form of a free channel with dimensions: width  $W = 2\text{m}$ ; length  $L = 1200\text{m}$ ; river floor elevation in the beginning of the fish passage – 147,50, rift in the gully; outfall elevation - 142,00 downstream of the bridge and rise  $H = 5,00\text{m}$ . The floor and walls of the channel will be partly in the natural ground and partly concreted. In order to provide near to nature conditions for the migrating fish, it is planned to cover the concreted sectors of the walls and floor with material taken from the river.

The envisaged slope of the channel (5m at about 900m), will ensure flow velocity about  $1,0 \div 1,3\text{m/sec}$ , which migrating fish can overcome without problems. In order to regulate the flow rate of water released through the fish passage channel, an automatic outlet will be made in the weir, and then the quantity of water required for fish migration will be let through, while maintaining a permanent top water level irrespective of the influx. For overall protection of the facility, construction of a fence and permanent security monitoring by devices at Potochnitsa HPS and at the fish passage are envisaged.

2.) Report on item 12 of the Comments:

A contract will be concluded with the holder of a permit under Art.12 of the Waste Management Act for transfer of the waste generated during construction after a contract has been concluded with the contractor of the site construction works.

3.) Report on item 13 of the Comments:

The waste generated during construction and operation will be collected and transported to the operating dump site indicated by the mayor's office of Stambolovo municipality.

4.) Report on item 15 of the Comments:

The municipal waste will be treated in conformity with Art.16 Paragraph 1 of WMA with the existing waste management organization on the territory of Stambolovo municipality.

5.) Report on item 17 of the Comments:

Together with the detailed design of SHPS Potochnitsa, an Emergency Action Plan was drawn up taking into account the possibility of natural disasters including floods, earthquake, etc.

6.) Report on item 18 of the Comments:

The procedure of obtaining a water use permit in compliance with the Water Act was carried out. Water Use Permit No. 301074 / 21.10.2005г. was received from the MoEW Basin Directorate of the East Aegean Region with central office in the city of Plovdiv.



Annex 1

**CONTACT INFORMATION ON PROJECT PARTICIPANTS**

|                 |                               |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Organisation:   | FINAYTO Ltd.                  |
| Street/P.O.Box: | 14, Suborna Str.              |
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| State/Region:   | Sofia region                  |
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| Phone:          | +359 2 921 7070               |
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| URL:            | N.A.                          |
| Represented by: | Genadi Tabakov                |
| Title:          | Executive Director            |
| Salutation:     | Mr.                           |
| Last name:      | Tabakov                       |
| Middle name:    | /                             |
| First name:     | Genadi                        |
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Annex 2

**BASELINE CALCULATIONS**

The Baseline Calculations were performed in the form of spreadsheets by years for the period 2005-2012 and in two versions – for maximum and minimum power demand in the EPS.

The same are enclosed in Annex 2 hereto.

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Baseline Calculations  
of Bulgarian Electric Power System

Annex No. 2

| 2005                                      |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Scenario Stagnation - Minimum Demand      |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| Item                                      | Parameter                               | Fuel         | Available Capacity | Thermal Output   | Energy Output                   |                          | Gross Heat Rate    |             | Energy Input     |                | Net Caorific Value | Fuel Carbon Content | Carbon Emission Factor | Fraction of Carbon Unoxidized | Actual Carbon Emission | CO2 Emission |            | Auxiliary Power needs | Specific CO2 Emission |
| Power Plant                               |                                         | Unit         | MW <sub>el</sub>   | MW <sub>th</sub> | Electricity GW <sub>el</sub> /h | Heat MW <sub>th</sub> /h | Electricity kJ/kWh | Heat MJ/MWh | Electricity GJ/a | Total GJ/a     | GJ/Mg              | %                   | kgC/GJ                 | %                             | kt/a                   | kt/a         | kt/a       | %                     | Electricity tonne/MWh |
| 1.) Operating Margin Power Plants         |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| 01                                        | TPP Bobov dol                           | brown coal   | 555                | 1 716            | 3 155                           | 0                        | 11 068,00          | 0,00        | 34 919 540,00    | 34 919 540,00  | 9,58               | 28,72               | 29,98                  | 1,93                          | 1026,65                | 1026,65      | 3764,39    | 10,60                 | 1,193                 |
| 02                                        | TPP Varna                               | antracite    | 1 200              | 2 781            | 2 603                           | 0                        | 10 884,00          | 0,00        | 28 331 052,00    | 28 331 052,00  | 24,1               | 64,90               | 26,93                  | 4,70                          | 727,08                 | 727,08       | 2665,97    | 9,51                  | 1,024                 |
| 03                                        | TPP Rousse East (Unit #4)               | antracite    | 100                | 284              | 236                             | 0                        | 10 906,00          | 0,00        | 2 573 816,00     | 2 573 816,00   | 24,18              | 67,8                | 28,04                  | 3,83                          | 69,40                  | 69,40        | 254,48     | 15,18                 | 1,078                 |
| 04                                        | TPP Maritsa #3                          | lignite      | 95                 | 290              | 349                             | 0                        | 12 725,35          | 0,00        | 4 441 147,15     | 4 441 147,15   | 10,38              | 23,765              | 22,89                  | 2,64                          | 98,99                  | 98,99        | 362,97     | 10,80                 | 1,040                 |
| Total                                     |                                         |              | 1 950              |                  | 6 343                           |                          |                    |             | 70 265 555,15    | 70 265 555,15  |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 7047,82      | 7047,82    | 10,33                 | 1,111                 |
| 2.) Build Margin Power Plants             |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| 2.1) Most rescent power units             |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| 05                                        | NPP Kozloduy (Units #5, #6)             | nuclear      | 1 900              |                  | 12 131                          | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0            | 0          | 7,00                  | 0,000                 |
| 06                                        | PSHPP Chaira - pumping regime           | hydro        | -400               |                  | -537                            | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0            | 0          | 0,20                  | 0,000                 |
|                                           | - generating regime                     | hydro        | 430                |                  | 403                             | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0            | 0          | 0,20                  | 0,000                 |
| 07                                        | DHP Sofia East (Units #5, #6, #7)       | natural gas  | 66                 | 456              | 351                             | 853 226                  | 6 781,78           | 3 886,19    | 2 380 404,78     | 5 696 203,13   | 33,36              | 50,00               | 14,99                  | 0,50                          | 35,50                  | 84,95        | 130,16     | 19,19                 | 0,371                 |
| 08                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #7-#8, 200MW) | lignite      | 400                | 1 250            | 2 568                           | 0                        | 10 742,00          | 0,00        | 27 585 456,00    | 27 585 456,00  | 6,40               | 18,89               | 29,50                  | 2,69                          | 791,93                 | 791,93       | 2903,74    | 11,66                 | 1,131                 |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                         |              | 466                |                  | 2 919                           |                          |                    |             | 29 965 860,78    | 33 281 659,13  |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 3033,90      | 3215,21    | 12,57                 | 1,039                 |
| Total included hydro and excluded nuclear |                                         |              | 896                |                  | 3 322                           |                          |                    |             | 29 965 860,78    | 33 281 659,13  |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 3 033,90     | 3 215,21   | 11,07                 | 0,913                 |
| 2.2) Future Build Margin Power Plants     |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| 09                                        | NPP Belene                              | nuclear      | 950                | 0                | 0                               | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 0                  | 0,00                | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0            | 0          | 6,50                  | 0,000                 |
| 10                                        | HP Cascade Goma Arda                    | hydro        | 170                | 0                | 0                               | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 0                  | 0,00                | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0            | 0          | 0,20                  | 0,000                 |
| 11                                        | GTCC in DHS's Zemliane and Lyulin       | natural gas  | 130                | 585              | 0                               | 0                        | 6 547,00           | 4 000,00    | 0,00             | 0,00           | 33,3               | 50,00               | 15,02                  | 0,50                          | 0,00                   | 0,00         | 0,00       | 8,50                  | 0,000                 |
| 12                                        | GTCC in DHS Sofia                       | natural gas  | 100                | 450              | 0                               | 0                        | 6 001,10           | 3 800,00    | 0,00             | 0,00           | 33,3               | 50,00               | 15,02                  | 0,50                          | 0,00                   | 0,00         | 0,00       | 8,00                  | 0,000                 |
| 13                                        | TPP Maritsa East 1 (replacing capacity) | lignite      | 650                | 2 050            | 0                               | 0                        | 9 410,00           | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 6,489              | 18,40               | 28,36                  | 2,00                          | 0,00                   | 0,00         | 0,00       | 8,95                  | 0,000                 |
| 14                                        | TPP Rousse East (Unit #3)               | antracite    | 100                | 284              | 0                               | 0                        | 10 550,00          | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 25,81              | 65,90               | 25,53                  | 2,20                          | 0,00                   | 0,00         | 0,00       | 9,60                  | 0,000                 |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                         |              | 980                |                  | 0                               |                          |                    |             | 0,00             | 0,00           |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 0,00         | 0,00       | 0,00                  | 0,000                 |
| Total included hydro and excluded nuclear |                                         |              | 1 150              |                  | 0                               |                          |                    |             | 0,00             | 0,00           |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 0,00         | 0,00       | 0,00                  | 0,000                 |
| 3.) Low Operation Cost Power Plants       |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| 15                                        | NPP Kozloduy (Units #3, #4)             | nuclear      | 800                |                  | 6 523                           | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0            | 0          | 7,00                  | 0,000                 |
| 16                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #1-#4, 150MW) | lignite      | 540                | 1 864            | 1 493                           | 0                        | 12 427,54          | 0,00        | 18 554 317,22    | 18 554 317,22  | 6,47               | 19,76               | 30,54                  | 2,39                          | 553,07                 | 553,07       | 2027,91    | 13,48                 | 1,358                 |
| 17                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #5-#6, 200MW) | lignite      | 400                | 1 250            | 2 298                           | 0                        | 10 722,23          | 0,00        | 24 639 684,54    | 24 639 684,54  | 6,47               | 19,76               | 30,54                  | 2,49                          | 733,67                 | 733,67       | 2690,12    | 11,84                 | 1,0918                |
| 18                                        | TPP Maritsa East 3                      | lignite      | 614                | 1 918            | 3 347                           | 0                        | 11 312,00          | 0,00        | 37 861 264,00    | 37 861 264,00  | 6,562              | 19,61               | 29,88                  | 2,92                          | 1098,41                | 1098,41      | 4027,52    | 10,64                 | 1,203                 |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                         |              | 10 342             |                  | 7 138                           |                          |                    |             | 81 055 265,76    | 81 055 265,76  |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 8745,54655   | 8745,54655 | 11,62                 | 1,225                 |
| Total excluded nuclear                    |                                         |              | 10 342             |                  | 7 138                           |                          |                    |             | 81 055 265,76    | 81 055 265,76  |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 8 745,55     | 8 745,55   | 11,62                 | 1,225                 |
| 4.) "Must-Run" Power Plants               |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| 19                                        | Hydro Power Plants                      | hydro        | 1 800              |                  | 4 664                           | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00        | 0,00             | 0,00           | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0            | 0          | 0,25                  | 0,000                 |
| 20                                        | TPP Briket                              | lignite      | 180                | 1 374            | 910                             | 1 150 898                | 10 509,00          | 5 950,00    | 9 563 190,00     | 16 411 032,51  | 9,650              | 20,00               | 20,73                  | 1,86                          | 194,51                 | 333,80       | 713,22     | 1223,93               | 18,08                 |
| 21                                        | TPP Rousse East (cogeneration part)     | antracite    | 60                 | 785              | 437                             | 399 369                  | 11 444,00          | 4 209,00    | 5 001 028,00     | 6 681 971,28   | 25,17              | 67,80               | 26,94                  | 2,58                          | 131,24                 | 175,35       | 481,20     | 642,94                | 15,18                 |
| 22                                        | Industrial TPP Lukoil                   | heavy oil    | 257                | 2040             | 1 098                           | 1 771 511                | 9 217,43           | 4 376,65    | 10 120 738,14    | 17 874 021,76  | 40,4               | 85                  | 21,04                  | 1,00                          | 210,81                 | 372,30       | 772,96     | 1365,11               | 12,85                 |
| 23                                        | Industrial TPP Devan                    | antracite    | 219                | 1425             | 406                             | 2 082 631                | 7 364,00           | 4 606,00    | 2 989 784,00     | 12 582 384,23  | 25,55              | 66,00               | 25,83                  | 4,00                          | 74,14                  | 312,02       | 271,85     | 1144,09               | 12,54                 |
| 24                                        | Industrial TPP Kremikovtsi              | blast gas    | 112                | 1 070            | 274                             | 1 183 660                | 9 260,00           | 5 645,00    | 2 539 570,94     | 9 221 330,51   | 4,069              | 12,00               | 29,49                  | 0,50                          | 74,52                  | 270,59       | 273,24     | 992,16                | 17,45                 |
| 25                                        | Industrial TPP Svilozha                 | antracite    | 120                | 660              | 142                             | 484 957                  | 12 521,70          | 4 314,70    | 1 778 081,40     | 3 870 530,51   | 23,46              | 64,00               | 27,28                  | 1,83                          | 47,62                  | 103,66       | 174,60     | 380,08                | 14,57                 |
| 26                                        | Industrial TPP Vidahim                  | antracite    | 50                 | 471              | 175                             | 1 299 194                | 14 054,11          | 4 287,99    | 2 459 469,25     | 8 030 400,13   | 22,24              | 61,10               | 27,47                  | 3,46                          | 65,23                  | 212,99       | 239,18     | 780,95                | 15,28                 |
| 27                                        | Industrial TPP Himenergo                | natural gas  | 50                 | 324              | 0                               | 450 000                  | 8 003,90           | 3 396,75    | 0,00             | 1 528 537,50   | 33,36              | 50,00               | 14,99                  | 0,50                          | 0,00                   | 22,80        | 0,00       | 83,58                 | 14,23                 |
| 28                                        | Industrial TPP Nova Plama               | natural gas  | 60                 | 468              | 0                               | 220 000                  | 10 783,73          | 3 924,14    | 0,00             | 863 310,80     | 34,08              | 50,00               | 14,67                  | 0,50                          | 0,00                   | 12,60        | 0,00       | 46,21                 | 14,86                 |
| 29                                        | DHP Sofia East (Units #1, #2, #3, #4)   | natural gas  | 120                | 1 558            | 320                             | 2 276 392                | 6 781,78           | 3 886,19    | 2 170 169,60     | 11 016 660,26  | 33,36              | 50,00               | 14,99                  | 0,50                          | 32,36                  | 164,29       | 118,67     | 602,40                | 19,19                 |
| 30                                        | DHP Sofia                               | natural gas  | 100                | 1 622            | 119                             | 1 576 001                | 7 323,97           | 4 015,14    | 871 552,43       | 7 199 418,29   | 33,54              | 50,00               | 14,91                  | 0,50                          | 12,93                  | 106,79       | 47,40      | 391,56                | 37,67                 |
| 31                                        | DHP Pleven                              | natural gas  | 24                 | 661              | 69                              | 402 024                  | 7 062,83           | 4 341,92    | 489 799,39       | 2 235 354,13   | 33,49              | 50,00               | 14,93                  | 0,50                          | 7,28                   | 33,21        | 26,68      | 121,76                | 23,28                 |
| 32                                        | DHP Plovdiv North                       | natural gas  | 85                 | 628              | 141                             | 688 780                  | 6 857,97           | 3 830,50    | 966 973,77       | 3 605 344,41   | 33,40              | 50,00               | 14,97                  | 0,50                          | 14,40                  | 53,70        | 52,81      | 196,91                | 10,50                 |
| 33                                        | DHP Republika                           | lignite      | 105                | 502              | 408                             | 2 026 545                | 15 047,00          | 4 877,00    | 6 139 176,00     | 16 022 634,99  | 8,02               | 23,00               | 28,68                  | 3,88                          | 169,23                 | 441,67       | 620,51     | 1619,47               | 24,80                 |
| 34                                        | DHP Silven                              | subbit. coal | 30                 | 220              | 147                             | 674 498                  | 12 918,79          | 5 462,93    | 1 899 062,13     | 5 583 794,76   | 14,47              | 30,70               | 21,22                  | 3,60                          | 38,84                  | 114,20       | 142,42     | 418,74                | 16,16                 |
| 35                                        | DHP Shoumen                             | natural gas  | 18                 | 175              | 17                              | 138 286                  | 5 275,37           | 4 232,02    | 89 681,28        | 674 909,98     | 33,53              | 50,00               | 14,91                  | 0,50                          | 1,33                   | 10,01        | 4,88       | 36,72                 | 17,19                 |
| 36                                        | DHP Gabrovo                             | subbit. coal | 18                 | 196              | 9                               | 83 455                   | 6 592,00           | 6 100,00    | 59 328,00        | 568 403,50     | 26,50              | 63,00               | 23,77                  | 8,40                          | 1,29                   | 12,38        | 4,74       | 45,39                 | 35,06                 |
| 37                                        | DHP Kazanluk                            | heavy oil    | 12                 | 114              | 3                               | 32 255                   | 5 290,00           | 4 090,00    | 15 217,31        | 147 141,90     | 39,8               | 87,5                | 21,98                  | 1,00                          | 0,33                   | 3,20         | 1,21       | 11,74                 | 23,42                 |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                         |              | 1 620              |                  | 4 675                           |                          |                    |             | 47 152 821,64    | 124 117 175,00 |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 3 946        | 10 104     | 16,83                 | 0,844                 |
| Total included hydro                      |                                         |              | 3 420              |                  | 9 339                           |                          |                    |             | 47 152 821,64    | 124 117 175,00 |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 3 945,58     | 10 103,73  | 8,55                  | 0,422                 |
| System Total                              |                                         |              | 21 408             |                  | 44 259                          |                          |                    |             | 228 439 503      | 308 719 655    |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 22 772,84    | 29 112,31  | 8,94                  | 0,515                 |
| NPP included                              |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| Low Cost and Must-Run Plants              |                                         |              | 13 862             |                  | 11 813                          |                          |                    |             | 128 208 087,40   | 205 172 440,76 |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 12 691,12    | 18 849,27  | 13,68                 | 1,074                 |
| HPP included                              |                                         |              | 15 662             |                  | 16 477                          |                          |                    |             | 128 208 087,40   | 205 172 440,76 |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 12 691,12    | 18 849,27  | 9,88                  | 0,770                 |
| Average Operation Margin Emission Factor  |                                         |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |             |                  |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |            |                       |                       |
| HPP included                              |                                         |              |                    |                  | 18 156                          |                          |                    |             | 198 473 642,55   | 275 437 995,91 |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 19 738,94    | 25 897,09  | 14,53                 | 1,087                 |
| Simple Operation Margin Emission Factor   |                                         |              |                    |                  | 22 820                          |                          |                    |             | 198 473 642,55   | 275 437 995,91 |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        | 19 738,94    | 25 897,09  | 11,62                 | 0,86                  |

Baseline Calculations  
of Bulgarian Electric Power System

Annex No. 2

| 2006 |  | Scenario Stagnation - Minimum Demand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Baseline Calculations  
of Bulgarian Electric Power System

Annex No. 2

| 2007                                      |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|--|
| Item                                      | Scenario Stagnation - Minimum Demand Parameter | Fuel         | Available Capacity | Thermal Output   | Energy Output                   |                          | Gross Heat Rate    |                 | Energy Input        |                     | Net Caorific Value | Fuel Carbon Content | Carbon Emission Factor | Fraction of Carbon Unoxidized | Actual Carbon Emission | CO2 Emission  |                  | Auxiliary Power needs | Specific CO2 Emission |                       |             |  |  |
|                                           | Power Plant                                    | Unit         | MW <sub>el</sub>   | MW <sub>th</sub> | Electricity GW <sub>el</sub> /h | Heat MW <sub>th</sub> /h | Electricity kJ/kWh | Heat MJ/MWh     | Electricity GJ/a    | Total GJ/a          | GJ/Mg              | %                   | kgC/GJ                 | %                             | kt/a                   | kt/a          | Electricity kt/a | Total kt/a            | %                     | Electricity tonne/MWh | Total kg/GJ |  |  |
| 1.) Operating Margin Power Plants         |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| 01                                        | TPP Bobov dol                                  | brown coal   | 555                | 1 716            | 2 387                           | 0                        | 11 068,00          | 0,00            | 26 419 316,00       | 26 419 316,00       | 9,58               | 28,72               | 29,98                  | 1,93                          | 776,74                 | 776,74        | 2848,05          | 2848,05               | 10,60                 | 1,193                 | 107,80      |  |  |
| 02                                        | TPP Varna                                      | antracite    | 1 200              | 2 781            | 2 685                           | 0                        | 10 884,00          | 0,00            | 29 223 540,00       | 29 223 540,00       | 24,1               | 64,90               | 26,93                  | 4,70                          | 749,99                 | 749,99        | 2749,95          | 2749,95               | 9,51                  | 1,024                 | 94,10       |  |  |
| 03                                        | TPP Rousse East (Unit #4)                      | antracite    | 100                | 284              | 412                             | 0                        | 10 906,00          | 0,00            | 4 493 272,00        | 4 493 272,00        | 24,18              | 67,8                | 28,04                  | 3,83                          | 121,16                 | 121,16        | 444,27           | 444,27                | 15,18                 | 1,078                 | 98,87       |  |  |
| 04                                        | TPP Maritsa #3                                 | lignite      | 95                 | 290              | 223                             | 0                        | 12 725,35          | 0,00            | 2 837 753,05        | 2 837 753,05        | 10,38              | 23,765              | 22,89                  | 2,64                          | 63,25                  | 63,25         | 231,93           | 231,93                | 10,80                 | 1,040                 | 81,73       |  |  |
| Total                                     |                                                |              | 1 950              |                  | 5 707                           |                          |                    |                 | 62 973 881,05       | 62 973 881,05       |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 6274,20          | 6274,20               | 10,43                 | 1,099                 | 99,63       |  |  |
| 2.) Build Margin Power Plants             |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| 2.1) Most rescent power units             |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| 05                                        | NPP Kozloduy (Units #5, #6)                    | nuclear      | 1 900              |                  | 13 558                          | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0             | 0                | 0                     | 7,00                  | 0,000                 | 0           |  |  |
| 06                                        | PSHPP Chaira - pumping regime                  | hydro        | -400               |                  | -798                            | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0             | 0                | 0                     | 0,20                  | 0,000                 | 0           |  |  |
|                                           | - generating regime                            | hydro        | 430                |                  | 599                             | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0             | 0                | 0                     | 0,20                  | 0,000                 | 0           |  |  |
| 07                                        | DHP Sofia East (Units #5, #6, #7)              | natural gas  | 0                  | 0                | 0                               | 0                        | 6 781,78           | 3 886,19        | 0,00                | 0,00                | 33,36              | 50,00               | 14,99                  | 0,50                          | 0,00                   | 0,00          | 0,00             | 0,00                  | 19,19                 | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| 08                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #7-#8, 200MW)        | lignite      | 400                | 1 250            | 2 256                           | 0                        | 10 742,00          | 0,00            | 24 233 952,00       | 24 233 952,00       | 6,40               | 18,89               | 29,50                  | 2,69                          | 695,71                 | 695,71        | 2550,95          | 2550,95               | 11,66                 | 1,131                 | 105,26      |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 400                |                  | 2 256                           |                          |                    |                 | 24 233 952,00       | 24 233 952,00       |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 2550,95          | 2550,95               | 0,00                  | 1,131                 | 105,26      |  |  |
| Total included hydro and excluded nuclear |                                                |              | 830                |                  | 2 855                           |                          |                    |                 | 24 233 952,00       | 24 233 952,00       |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 2 550,95         | 2 550,95              | 9,26                  | 0,894                 | 105,26      |  |  |
| 2.2) Future Build Margin Power Plants     |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| 09                                        | NPP Belene                                     | nuclear      | 950                |                  | 0                               | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 0                  | 0,00                | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0             | 0                | 0                     | 6,50                  | 0,000                 | 0           |  |  |
| 10                                        | HP Cascade Gorna Arda                          | hydro        | 170                |                  | 0                               | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 0                  | 0,00                | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0             | 0                | 0                     | 0,20                  | 0,000                 | 0           |  |  |
| 11                                        | GTCC in DHS's Zemliane and Lyulin              | natural gas  | 130                | 585              | 0                               | 0                        | 6 547,00           | 4 000,00        | 0,00                | 0,00                | 33,3               | 50,00               | 15,02                  | 0,50                          | 0,00                   | 0,00          | 0,00             | 0,00                  | 8,50                  | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| 12                                        | GTCC in DHS Sofia                              | natural gas  | 100                | 450              | 0                               | 0                        | 6 001,10           | 3 800,00        | 0,00                | 0,00                | 33,3               | 50,00               | 15,02                  | 0,50                          | 0,00                   | 0,00          | 0,00             | 0,00                  | 8,00                  | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| 13                                        | TPP Maritsa East 1 (replacing capacity)        | lignite      | 650                | 2 050            | 0                               | 0                        | 9 410,00           | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 6,489              | 18,40               | 28,36                  | 2,00                          | 0,00                   | 0,00          | 0,00             | 0,00                  | 8,95                  | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| 14                                        | TPP Rousse East (Unit #3)                      | antracite    | 100                | 284              | 0                               | 0                        | 10 550,00          | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 25,81              | 65,90               | 25,53                  | 2,20                          | 0,00                   | 0,00          | 0,00             | 0,00                  | 9,60                  | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 980                |                  | 0                               |                          |                    |                 | 0,00                | 0,00                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 0,00             | 0,00                  | 0,00                  | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| Total included hydro and excluded nuclear |                                                |              | 1 150              |                  | 0                               |                          |                    |                 | 0,00                | 0,00                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 0,00             | 0,00                  | 0,00                  | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| 3.) Low Operation Cost Power Plants       |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| 15                                        | NPP Kozloduy (Units #3, #4)                    | nuclear      | 800                |                  | 0                               | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0             | 0                | 0                     | 7,00                  | 0,000                 | 0           |  |  |
| 16                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #1-#4, 150MW)        | lignite      | 608                | 2 098            | 1 456                           | 0                        | 12 427,54          | 0,00            | 18 094 498,24       | 18 094 498,24       | 6,47               | 19,76               | 30,54                  | 2,39                          | 539,36                 | 539,36        | 1977,65          | 1977,65               | 13,48                 | 1,570                 | 126,32      |  |  |
| 17                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #5-#6, 200MW)        | lignite      | 400                | 1 250            | 2 428                           | 0                        | 10 722,23          | 0,00            | 26 033 574,44       | 26 033 574,44       | 6,47               | 19,76               | 30,54                  | 2,49                          | 775,17                 | 775,17        | 2842,30          | 2842,30               | 11,84                 | 1,328                 | 123,84      |  |  |
| 18                                        | TPP Maritsa East 3                             | lignite      | 642                | 2 006            | 4 060                           | 0                        | 11 312,00          | 0,00            | 45 926 720,00       | 45 926 720,00       | 6,562              | 19,61               | 29,88                  | 2,92                          | 1332,41                | 1332,41       | 4885,49          | 4885,49               | 10,64                 | 1,347                 | 119,04      |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 2 450              |                  | 7 944                           |                          |                    |                 | 90 054 792,68       | 90 054 792,68       |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 9705,44151       | 9705,44151            | 11,53                 | 1,381                 | 121,81      |  |  |
| Total included hydro and excluded nuclear |                                                |              | 2 450              |                  | 7 944                           |                          |                    |                 | 90 054 792,68       | 90 054 792,68       |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 9 705,44         | 9 705,44              | 11,53                 | 1,381                 | 121,81      |  |  |
| 4.) "Must-Run" Power Plants               |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| 19                                        | Hydro Power Plants and other Renewables        | renewables   | 1 910              |                  | 2 382                           | 0                        | 0,00               | 0,00            | 0,00                | 0,00                | 0                  | 0                   | 0                      | 0,00                          | 0                      | 0             | 0                | 0                     | 0,25                  | 0,000                 | 0,00        |  |  |
| 20                                        | TPP Briket                                     | lignite      | 180                | 865              | 907                             | 1 311 670                | 10 509,00          | 5 950,00        | 9 531 663,00        | 17 336 098,46       | 9,650              | 20,00               | 20,73                  | 1,86                          | 193,87                 | 352,61        | 710,87           | 1292,92               | 18,08                 | 0,957                 | 91,04       |  |  |
| 21                                        | TPP Rousse East (cogeneration part)            | antracite    | 60                 | 785              | 182                             | 403 520                  | 11 444,00          | 4 209,00        | 2 082 808,00        | 3 781 221,63        | 25,17              | 67,80               | 26,94                  | 2,58                          | 54,66                  | 99,23         | 200,41           | 363,83                | 15,18                 | 1,298                 | 113,44      |  |  |
| 22                                        | Industrial TPP Lukoil                          | heavy oil    | 257                | 2040             | 1 134                           | 2 223 876                | 9 217,43           | 4 376,65        | 10 455 953,73       | 20 189 082,37       | 40,4               | 85                  | 21,04                  | 1,00                          | 217,79                 | 420,52        | 798,56           | 1541,92               | 12,85                 | 0,808                 | 87,63       |  |  |
| 23                                        | Industrial TPP Deven                           | antracite    | 219                | 1425             | 416                             | 2 507 484                | 7 364,00           | 4 606,00        | 3 063 166,83        | 14 612 637,38       | 25,55              | 66,00               | 25,83                  | 4,00                          | 75,96                  | 362,37        | 278,53           | 1328,69               | 12,54                 | 0,766                 | 103,96      |  |  |
| 24                                        | Industrial TPP Kremikovtsi                     | blast gas    | 112                | 1 070            | 239                             | 1 135 489                | 9 260,00           | 5 645,00        | 2 212 430,61        | 8 624 296,36        | 4,069              | 12,00               | 29,49                  | 0,50                          | 64,92                  | 253,07        | 238,04           | 927,92                | 17,45                 | 1,207                 | 130,34      |  |  |
| 25                                        | Industrial TPP Svilozha                        | antracite    | 120                | 660              | <b>343</b>                      | <b>474 215</b>           | <b>12 521,70</b>   | <b>4 314,70</b> | <b>4 294 943,10</b> | <b>6 341 038,29</b> | <b>23,46</b>       | <b>64,00</b>        | <b>27,28</b>           | <b>1,83</b>                   | <b>115,02</b>          | <b>169,82</b> | <b>421,75</b>    | <b>622,68</b>         | 14,57                 | 1,439                 | 114,95      |  |  |
| 26                                        | Industrial TPP Vidahim                         | antracite    | 50                 | 471              | <b>235</b>                      | <b>1 299 194</b>         | <b>14 054,11</b>   | <b>4 287,99</b> | <b>3 302 715,85</b> | <b>8 873 646,73</b> | <b>22,24</b>       | <b>61,10</b>        | <b>27,47</b>           | <b>3,46</b>                   | <b>87,60</b>           | <b>235,35</b> | <b>321,19</b>    | <b>862,95</b>         | 15,28                 | 1,613                 | 114,79      |  |  |
| 27                                        | Industrial TPP Himenergo                       | natural gas  | 50                 | 324              | 106                             | 450 000                  | 8 003,90           | 3 396,75        | 851 038,68          | 2 379 576,18        | 33,36              | 50,00               | 14,99                  | 0,50                          | 12,69                  | 35,49         | 46,54            | 130,12                | 14,23                 | 0,510                 | 63,75       |  |  |
| 28                                        | Industrial TPP Nova Plama                      | natural gas  | 60                 | 468              | 37                              | 220 000                  | 10 783,73          | 3 924,14        | 394 339,44          | 1 257 650,24        | 34,08              | 50,00               | 14,67                  | 0,50                          | 5,76                   | 18,36         | 21,11            | 67,32                 | 14,86                 | 0,678                 | 62,87       |  |  |
| 29                                        | DHP Sofia East                                 | natural gas  | 186                | 2 014            | 397                             | 2 233 836                | 6 781,78           | 3 886,19        | 2 691 507,21        | 11 372 619,26       | 33,36              | 50,00               | 14,99                  | 0,50                          | 40,14                  | 169,60        | 147,17           | 621,87                | 19,19                 | 0,459                 | 67,67       |  |  |
| 30                                        | DHP Sofia                                      | natural gas  | 100                | 1 622            | 93                              | 1 990 411                | 7 323,97           | 4 015,14        | 678 312,03          | 8 670 090,06        | 33,54              | 50,00               | 14,91                  | 0,50                          | 10,06                  | 128,60        | 36,89            | 471,55                | 37,67                 | 0,639                 | 87,26       |  |  |
| 31                                        | DHP Pleven                                     | natural gas  | 24                 | 661              | 63                              | 433 927                  | 7 062,83           | 4 341,92        | 442 884,20          | 2 326 961,64        | 33,49              | 50,00               | 14,93                  | 0,50                          | 6,58                   | 34,57         | 24,12            | 126,75                | 23,28                 | 0,501                 | 71,00       |  |  |
| 32                                        | DHP Plovdiv North                              | natural gas  | 85                 | 628              | 248                             | 656 551                  | 6 857,97           | 3 830,50        | 1 700 776,56        | 4 215 696,31        | 33,40              | 50,00               | 14,97                  | 0,50                          | 25,33                  | 62,79         | 92,89            | 230,24                | 10,50                 | 0,418                 | 61,02       |  |  |
| 33                                        | DHP Republika                                  | lignite      | 105                | 502              | 524                             | 1 842 174                | 15 047,00          | 4 877,00        | 7 884 301,22        | 16 868 584,76       | 8,02               | 23,00               | 28,68                  | 3,88                          | 217,34                 | 464,99        | 796,90           | 1704,97               | 24,80                 | 2,022                 | 134,41      |  |  |
| 34                                        | DHP Silven                                     | subbit. coal | 30                 | 220              | 179                             | 603 583                  | 12 918,79          | 5 462,93        | 2 315 893,20        | 5 613 226,24        | 14,47              | 30,70               | 21,22                  | 3,60                          | 47,37                  | 114,80        | 173,67           | 420,95                | 16,16                 | 1,156                 | 89,45       |  |  |
| 35                                        | DHP Shoumen                                    | natural gas  | 18                 | 175              | <b>8</b>                        | <b>142 155</b>           | <b>5 275,37</b>    | <b>4 232,02</b> | <b>41 318,47</b>    | <b>642 919,86</b>   | <b>33,53</b>       | <b>50,00</b>        | <b>14,91</b>           | <b>0,50</b>                   | <b>0,61</b>            | <b>9,54</b>   | <b>2,25</b>      | <b>34,98</b>          | 17,19                 | 0,347                 | 65,70       |  |  |
| 36                                        | DHP Gabrovo                                    | subbit. coal | 18                 | 196              | <b>11</b>                       | <b>83 666</b>            | <b>6 592,00</b>    | <b>6 100,00</b> | <b>70 582,83</b>    | <b>580 947,02</b>   | <b>26,50</b>       | <b>63,00</b>        | <b>23,77</b>           | <b>8,40</b>                   | <b>1,54</b>            | <b>12,65</b>  | <b>5,64</b>      | <b>46,39</b>          | 35,06                 | 0,811                 | 122,96      |  |  |
| 37                                        | DHP Kazanluk                                   | heavy oil    | 12                 | 114              | 2                               | 45 392                   | <b>5 290,00</b>    | <b>4 090,00</b> | <b>11 772,85</b>    | <b>197 424,64</b>   | <b>39,8</b>        | <b>87,5</b>         | <b>21,98</b>           | <b>1,00</b>                   | <b>0,26</b>            | <b>4,30</b>   | <b>0,94</b>      | <b>15,76</b>          | 23,42                 | 0,551                 | 104,21      |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 1 686              |                  | 5 123                           |                          | 18 057 503         |                 | 52 026 407,82       | 133 883 717,44      |                    |                     |                        |                               | 4 317                  | 10 812        | 16,67            | 1,011                 |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| Total included hydro                      |                                                |              | 3 596              |                  | 7 505                           |                          |                    |                 | 52 026 407,82       | 133 883 717,44      |                    |                     |                        |                               | 4 317,46               | 10 811,79     | 11,46            | 0,650                 |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| System Total                              |                                                |              | 13 626             |                  | 36 771                          |                          |                    |                 | 229 289 034         | 311 146 343         |                    |                     |                        |                               | 22 848,06              | 29 342,39     | 12,33            | 0,621                 |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| NPP included                              |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| Least Cost and Must-Run Plants            |                                                |              | 4 936              |                  | 13 067                          |                          | 26 625             |                 | 142 081 200,50      | 223 938 510,12      |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 14 022,91        | 20 517,24             | 13,54                 | 1,073                 | 91,62       |  |  |
| HPP included                              |                                                |              | 6 846              |                  | 15 449                          |                          | 29 007             |                 | 142 081 200,50      | 223 938 510,12      |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               | 14 022,91        | 20 517,24             | 11,49                 | 0,908                 |             |  |  |
|                                           |                                                |              |                    |                  |                                 |                          |                    |                 |                     |                     |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |
| Average Operation Margin Emission Factor  |                                                |              |                    |                  | 18 774                          |                          |                    |                 | 205 055 081,55      | 286 912 392         |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |               |                  |                       |                       |                       |             |  |  |

Baseline Calculations  
of Bulgarian Electric Power System

Annex No. 2

| 2008                                      |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--|--|
| Item                                      | Scenario Stagnation - Minimum Demand Parameter | Fuel         | Available Capacity | Thermal Output   | Energy Output       | Gross Heat Rate     |             | Energy Input |                | Net Caorific Value | Fuel Carbon Content | Carbon Emission Factor | Fraction of Carbon Unoxidized | Actual Carbon Emission | CO2 Emission |           | Auxiliary Power needs | Specific CO2 Emission |       |       |        |  |  |
|                                           | Power Plant                                    |              |                    |                  | Electricity         | Heat                | Electricity | Heat         | Electricity    | Total              |                     |                        |                               |                        | Electricity  | Total     |                       | Electricity           | Total |       |        |  |  |
|                                           | Unit                                           |              | MW <sub>el</sub>   | MW <sub>th</sub> | GW <sub>el</sub> /h | MW <sub>th</sub> /h | kJ/kWh      | MJ/MWh       | GJ/a           | GJ/a               | MJ/Nm <sup>3</sup>  | %                      | kgC/GJ                        | %                      | kt/a         | kt/a      | %                     | tonne/MWh             | kg/GJ |       |        |  |  |
| 1.) Operating Margin Power Plants         |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| 01                                        | TPP Bobov dol                                  | brown coal   | 555                | 1 716            | 2 215               | 0                   | 11 068,00   | 0,00         | 24 515 620,00  | 24 515 620,00      | 9,58                | 28,72                  | 29,98                         | 1,93                   | 720,77       | 720,77    | 2642,83               | 2642,83               | 10,60 | 1,193 | 107,80 |  |  |
| 02                                        | TPP Varna                                      | antracite    | 1 200              | 2 781            | 3 045               | 0                   | 10 884,00   | 0,00         | 33 141 780,00  | 33 141 780,00      | 24,1                | 64,90                  | 26,93                         | 4,70                   | 850,54       | 850,54    | 3118,66               | 3118,66               | 9,51  | 1,024 | 94,10  |  |  |
| 03                                        | TPP Rousse East (Unit #4)                      | antracite    | 100                | 284              | 485                 | 0                   | 10 906,00   | 0,00         | 5 289 410,00   | 5 289 410,00       | 24,18               | 67,8                   | 28,04                         | 3,83                   | 142,63       | 142,63    | 522,99                | 522,99                | 15,18 | 1,078 | 98,87  |  |  |
| 04                                        | TPP Maritsa #3                                 | lignite      | 95                 | 290              | 226                 | 0                   | 12 725,35   | 0,00         | 2 875 929,10   | 2 875 929,10       | 10,38               | 23,765                 | 22,89                         | 2,64                   | 64,10        | 64,10     | 235,05                | 235,05                | 10,80 | 1,040 | 81,73  |  |  |
| Total                                     |                                                |              | 1 950              |                  | 5 971               |                     |             |              | 65 822 739,10  | 65 822 739,10      |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           | 6519,53               | 6519,53               | 10,42 | 1,092 | 99,05  |  |  |
| 2.) Build Margin Power Plants             |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| 2.1) Most rescent power units             |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| 05                                        | NPP Kozloduy (Units #5, #6)                    | nuclear      | 1 900              |                  | 12 543              | 0                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 0                   | 0                      | 0                             | 0,00                   | 0            | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 7,00  | 0,000 | 0      |  |  |
| 06                                        | PSHPP Chaira - pumping regime                  | hydro        | -400               |                  | -667                | 0                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 0                   | 0                      | 0                             | 0,00                   | 0            | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 0,20  | 0,000 | 0      |  |  |
|                                           | - generating regime                            | hydro        | 430                |                  | 500                 | 0                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 0                   | 0                      | 0                             | 0,00                   | 0            | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 0,20  | 0,000 | 0      |  |  |
| 07                                        | DHP Sofia East (Units #5, #6, #7)              | natural gas  | 0                  | 0                | 0                   | 0                   | 6 781,78    | 3 886,19     | 0,00           | 0,00               | 33,36               | 50,00                  | 14,99                         | 0,50                   | 0,00         | 0,00      | 0,00                  | 0,00                  | 19,19 | 0,000 | 0,00   |  |  |
| 08                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #7-#8, 200MW)        | lignite      | 400                | 1 250            | 2 334               | 0                   | 10 742,00   | 0,00         | 25 071 828,00  | 25 071 828,00      | 6,40                | 18,89                  | 29,50                         | 2,69                   | 719,77       | 719,77    | 2639,15               | 2639,15               | 11,66 | 1,131 | 105,26 |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 400                |                  | 2 334               |                     |             |              | 25 071 828,00  | 25 071 828,00      |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           | 2639,15               | 2639,15               | 11,66 | 1,131 | 105,26 |  |  |
| Total included hydro and excluded nuclear |                                                |              | 830                |                  | 2 834               |                     |             |              | 25 071 828,00  | 25 071 828,00      |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           | 2 639,15              | 2 639,15              | 9,64  | 0,931 | 105,26 |  |  |
| 2.2) Future Build Margin Power Plants     |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| 09                                        | NPP Belene                                     | nuclear      | 950                |                  | 0                   | 0                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 0                   | 0,00                   | 0                             | 0,00                   | 0            | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 6,50  | 0,000 | 0      |  |  |
| 10                                        | HP Cascade Gorna Arda                          | hydro        | 170                |                  | 0                   | 0                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 0                   | 0,00                   | 0                             | 0,00                   | 0            | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 0,20  | 0,000 | 0      |  |  |
| 11                                        | GTCC in DHS's Zemliane and Lyulin              | natural gas  | 130                | 585              | 0                   | 0                   | 6 547,00    | 4 000,00     | 0,00           | 0,00               | 33,3                | 50,00                  | 15,02                         | 0,50                   | 0,00         | 0,00      | 0,00                  | 0,00                  | 8,50  | 0,000 | 0,00   |  |  |
| 12                                        | GTCC in DHS Sofia                              | natural gas  | 100                | 450              | 333                 | 854 325             | 6 001,10    | 3 800,00     | 1 998 366,30   | 5 244 801,30       | 33,3                | 50,00                  | 15,02                         | 0,50                   | 29,86        | 78,36     | 109,47                | 287,31                | 8,00  | 0,329 | 54,78  |  |  |
| 13                                        | TPP Maritsa East 1 (replacing capacity)        | lignite      | 650                | 2 050            | 0                   | 0                   | 9 410,00    | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 6,489               | 18,40                  | 28,36                         | 2,00                   | 0,00         | 0,00      | 0,00                  | 0,00                  | 8,95  | 0,000 | 0,00   |  |  |
| 14                                        | TPP Rousse East (Unit #3)                      | antracite    | 100                | 284              | 0                   | 0                   | 10 550,00   | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 25,81               | 65,90                  | 25,53                         | 2,20                   | 0,00         | 0,00      | 0,00                  | 0,00                  | 9,60  | 0,000 | 0,00   |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 980                |                  | 333                 |                     |             |              | 1 998 366,30   | 5 244 801,30       |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           | 109,47                | 287,31                | 8,00  | 0,329 | 54,78  |  |  |
| Total included hydro and excluded nuclear |                                                |              | 1 150              |                  | 333                 |                     |             |              | 1 998 366,30   | 5 244 801,30       |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           | 109,47                | 287,31                | 8,00  | 0,329 | 54,78  |  |  |
| 3.) Low Operation Cost Power Plants       |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| 15                                        | NPP Kozloduy (Units #3, #4)                    | nuclear      | 800                |                  | 0                   | 0                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 0                   | 0                      | 0                             | 0,00                   | 0            | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 7,00  | 0,000 | 0      |  |  |
| 16                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #1-#4, 150MW)        | lignite      | 676                | 2 334            | 1 526               | 0                   | 10 610,00   | 0,00         | 16 190 860,00  | 16 190 860,00      | 6,47                | 19,76                  | 30,54                         | 2,39                   | 482,62       | 482,62    | 1769,59               | 1769,59               | 13,48 | 1,340 | 126,32 |  |  |
| 17                                        | TPP Maritsa East 2 (Units #5-#6, 200MW)        | lignite      | 400                | 1 250            | 2 520               | 0                   | 10 722,23   | 0,00         | 27 020 019,60  | 27 020 019,60      | 6,47                | 19,76                  | 30,54                         | 2,49                   | 804,55       | 804,55    | 2950,00               | 2950,00               | 11,84 | 1,328 | 123,84 |  |  |
| 18                                        | TPP Maritsa East 3                             | lignite      | 856                | 2 675            | 4 790               | 0                   | 9 660,00    | 0,00         | 46 271 400,00  | 46 271 400,00      | 6,562               | 19,61                  | 29,88                         | 2,92                   | 1342,41      | 1342,41   | 4922,15               | 4922,15               | 10,64 | 1,150 | 119,04 |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 2 732              |                  | 8 836               |                     |             |              | 89 482 279,60  | 89 482 279,60      |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           | 9641,74576            | 9641,74576            | 11,47 | 1,233 | 121,71 |  |  |
| Total excluded nuclear                    |                                                |              | 2 732              |                  | 8 836               |                     |             |              | 89 482 279,60  | 89 482 279,60      |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           | 9 641,75              | 9 641,75              | 11,47 | 1,233 | 121,71 |  |  |
| 4.) "Must-Run" Power Plants               |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| 19                                        | Hydro Power Plants and other Renewables        | renewables   | 1 940              |                  | 2 530               | 0                   | 0,00        | 0,00         | 0,00           | 0,00               | 0                   | 0                      | 0                             | 0,00                   | 0            | 0         | 0                     | 0                     | 0,25  | 0,000 | 0,00   |  |  |
| 20                                        | TPP Briket                                     | lignite      | 180                | 865              | 899                 | 1 301 740           | 10 509,00   | 5 950,00     | 9 447 591,00   | 17 192 946,22      | 9,650               | 20,00                  | 20,73                         | 1,86                   | 192,16       | 349,70    | 704,60                | 1282,24               | 18,08 | 0,957 | 91,04  |  |  |
| 21                                        | TPP Rousse East (cogeneration part)            | antracite    | 60                 | 785              | 182                 | 403 294             | 11 444,00   | 4 209,00     | 2 082 808,00   | 3 780 272,44       | 25,17               | 67,80                  | 26,94                         | 2,58                   | 54,66        | 99,20     | 200,41                | 363,74                | 15,18 | 1,298 | 113,44 |  |  |
| 22                                        | Industrial TPP Lukoil                          | heavy oil    | 257                | 2040             | 1 083               | 2 268 172           | 9 217,43    | 4 376,65     | 9 981 464,19   | 19 908 460,40      | 40,4                | 85                     | 21,04                         | 1,00                   | 207,91       | 414,68    | 762,32                | 1520,48               | 12,85 | 0,808 | 87,63  |  |  |
| 23                                        | Industrial TPP Deven                           | antracite    | 219                | 1425             | 420                 | 2 752 296           | 7 364,00    | 4 606,00     | 3 095 132,94   | 15 772 207,65      | 25,55               | 66,00                  | 25,83                         | 4,00                   | 76,75        | 391,13    | 281,43                | 1434,13               | 12,54 | 0,766 | 103,96 |  |  |
| 24                                        | Industrial TPP Kremikovtsi                     | blast gas    | 112                | 1 070            | 310                 | 1 120 351           | 9 260,00    | 5 645,00     | 2 870 600,00   | 9 194 980,89       | 4,069               | 12,00                  | 29,49                         | 0,50                   | 84,23        | 269,82    | 308,86                | 989,32                | 17,45 | 1,207 | 130,34 |  |  |
| 25                                        | Industrial TPP Svilozha                        | antracite    | 120                | 660              | 356                 | 474 005             | 12 521,70   | 4 314,70     | 4 457 725,20   | 6 502 916,69       | 23,46               | 64,00                  | 27,28                         | 1,83                   | 119,38       | 174,16    | 437,74                | 638,57                | 14,57 | 1,439 | 114,95 |  |  |
| 26                                        | Industrial TPP Vidahim                         | antracite    | 50                 | 471              | 229                 | 1 299 194           | 14 054,11   | 4 287,99     | 3 218 391,19   | 8 789 322,07       | 22,24               | 61,10                  | 27,47                         | 3,46                   | 85,36        | 233,11    | 312,99                | 854,75                | 15,28 | 1,613 | 114,79 |  |  |
| 27                                        | Industrial TPP Himenergo                       | natural gas  | 50                 | 324              | 106                 | 450 000             | 8 003,90    | 3 396,75     | 851 038,68     | 2 379 576,18       | 33,36               | 50,00                  | 14,99                         | 0,50                   | 12,69        | 35,49     | 46,54                 | 130,12                | 14,23 | 0,510 | 63,75  |  |  |
| 28                                        | Industrial TPP Nova Plama                      | natural gas  | 60                 | 468              | 37                  | 220 000             | 10 783,73   | 3 924,14     | 394 339,44     | 1 257 650,24       | 34,08               | 50,00                  | 14,67                         | 0,50                   | 5,76         | 18,36     | 21,11                 | 67,32                 | 14,86 | 0,678 | 62,87  |  |  |
| 29                                        | DHP Sofia East                                 | natural gas  | 186                | 2 014            | 329                 | 2 243 835           | 6 781,78    | 3 886,19     | 2 231 205,62   | 10 951 174,57      | 33,36               | 50,00                  | 14,99                         | 0,50                   | 33,27        | 163,32    | 122,01                | 598,82                | 19,19 | 0,459 | 67,67  |  |  |
| 30                                        | DHP Sofia                                      | natural gas  | 50                 | 1 622            | 70                  | 1 134 409           | 7 323,97    | 4 015,14     | 512 364,67     | 5 067 173,92       | 33,54               | 50,00                  | 14,91                         | 0,50                   | 7,60         | 75,16     | 27,87                 | 275,59                | 37,67 | 0,639 | 87,26  |  |  |
| 31                                        | DHP Pleven                                     | natural gas  | 24                 | 661              | 59                  | 440 962             | 7 062,83    | 4 341,92     | 415 743,85     | 2 330 366,95       | 33,49               | 50,00                  | 14,93                         | 0,50                   | 6,18         | 34,62     | 22,65                 | 126,93                | 23,28 | 0,501 | 71,00  |  |  |
| 32                                        | DHP Plovdiv North                              | natural gas  | 85                 | 628              | 205                 | 647 486             | 6 857,97    | 3 830,50     | 1 407 678,47   | 3 887 872,99       | 33,40               | 50,00                  | 14,97                         | 0,50                   | 20,97        | 57,91     | 76,88                 | 212,34                | 10,50 | 0,418 | 61,02  |  |  |
| 33                                        | DHP Republika                                  | lignite      | 105                | 502              | 557                 | 1 840 849           | 15 047,00   | 4 877,00     | 8 381 179,00   | 17 359 000,42      | 8,02                | 23,00                  | 28,68                         | 3,88                   | 231,03       | 478,51    | 847,12                | 1754,54               | 24,80 | 2,022 | 134,41 |  |  |
| 34                                        | DHP Silven                                     | subbit. coal | 30                 | 220              | 174                 | 591 730             | 12 918,79   | 5 462,93     | 2 243 536,05   | 5 476 113,71       | 14,47               | 30,70                  | 21,22                         | 3,60                   | 45,89        | 112,00    | 168,25                | 410,67                | 16,16 | 1,156 | 89,45  |  |  |
| 35                                        | DHP Shoumen                                    | natural gas  | 18                 | 175              | 6                   | 144 344             | 5 275,37    | 4 232,02     | 33 592,85      | 644 459,80         | 33,53               | 50,00                  | 14,91                         | 0,50                   | 9,56         | 1,83      | 35,06                 | 17,19                 | 0,347 | 65,70 |        |  |  |
| 36                                        | DHP Gabrovo                                    | subbit. coal | 18                 | 196              | 12                  | 84 573              | 6 592,00    | 6 100,00     | 79 002,56      | 594 897,44         | 26,50               | 63,00                  | 23,77                         | 8,40                   | 1,72         | 12,95     | 6,31                  | 47,50                 | 35,06 | 0,811 | 122,96 |  |  |
| 37                                        | DHP Kazanluk                                   | heavy oil    | 12                 | 114              | 2                   | 48 610              | 5 290,00    | 4 090,00     | 9 725,86       | 208 540,01         | 39,8                | 87,5                   | 21,98                         | 1,00                   | 0,21         | 4,54      | 0,78                  | 16,64                 | 23,42 | 0,551 | 104,21 |  |  |
| Total fossil fuels                        |                                                |              | 1 636              |                  | 5 036               |                     | 18 320 175  |              | 51 713 119,56  | 131 297 932,59     |                     |                        |                               |                        | 4 350        | 10 759    | 16,68                 | 1 037                 | 98,35 |       |        |  |  |
| Total included hydro                      |                                                |              | 3 576              |                  | 7 566               |                     |             |              | 51 713 119,56  | 131 297 932,59     |                     |                        |                               |                        | 4 349,66     | 10 758,78 | 11,19                 | 0,647                 | 92,27 |       |        |  |  |
| System Total                              |                                                |              | 13 888             |                  | 37 416              |                     |             |              | 234 088 333    | 316 919 581        |                     |                        |                               |                        | 23 259,55    | 29 846,51 | 9,78                  | 0,622                 | 94,18 |       |        |  |  |
| Least Cost and Must-Run Plants            |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| HPP included                              |                                                |              | 5 168              |                  | 13 872              |                     | 13 872      |              | 141 195 399,16 | 220 780 212,19     |                     |                        |                               |                        | 13 991,41    | 20 400,53 | 13,36                 | 1,009                 | 92,40 |       |        |  |  |
|                                           |                                                |              | 7 108              |                  | 16 402              |                     | 16 402      |              | 141 195 399,16 | 220 780 212,19     |                     |                        |                               |                        | 13 991,41    | 20 400,53 | 11,34                 | 0,853                 |       |       |        |  |  |
| Average Operation Margin Emission Factor  |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |
| HPP included                              |                                                |              |                    |                  | 19 843              |                     |             |              | 207 018 138,26 | 286 602 951,29     |                     |                        |                               |                        | 20 510,94    | 26 920,05 | 13,99                 | 1,034                 | 93,93 |       |        |  |  |
|                                           |                                                |              |                    |                  |                     |                     |             |              |                |                    |                     |                        |                               |                        |              |           |                       |                       |       |       |        |  |  |

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Baseline Calculations  
of Bulgarian Electric Power System

Annex No. 2

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**Baseline Calculations  
of Bulgarian Electric Power System  
Summary**

Annex No. 2

|                                           | Unit               | 2000       | 2001       | 2002       | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       |            |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. Total system power generation          | GWh                | 41 805     | 44 785     | 41 943     | 41 990     | 43 621     | 44 259     |            |
| 2. Total system heat generation           | MW <sub>th</sub> h | 14 398 244 | 17 092 947 | 17 104 183 | 18 945 487 | 15 622 107 | 17 793 681 |            |
| 3. Total CO2 emission of power generation | kt/a               | 20 686,07  | 24 186,09  | 21 130,37  | 23 502,96  | 26 141,93  | 22 772,84  |            |
| 4. Total CO2 emission of energy transport | kt/a               | 25 364,83  | 29 868,93  | 27 206,40  | 29 968,99  | 31 566,24  | 29 112,31  |            |
| Baseline Emission Factor - BEF            |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hydropower Projects                       |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | tCO2/MWh           | 1,215      | 1,287      | 1,214      | 1,226      | 1,199      | 1,012      |            |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | tCO2/MWh           | 1,159      | 1,222      | 1,150      | 1,160      | 1,138      | 0,998      |            |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | tCO2/MWh           | 1,269      | 1,307      | 1,231      | 1,237      | 1,239      | 0,889      |            |
| Windpower and Solarpower Projects         |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | tCO2/MWh           | 1,144      | 1,184      | 1,106      | 1,160      | 1,165      | 1,062      |            |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | tCO2/MWh           | 1,065      | 1,106      | 1,032      | 1,067      | 1,078      | 1,041      |            |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | tCO2/MWh           | 1,101      | 1,149      | 1,040      | 1,073      | 1,108      | 0,877      |            |
| Windpower and Solarpower Projects         |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | kg/GJ              | 106,38     | 109,57     | 110,86     | 111,24     | 110,03     | 99,38      |            |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | kg/GJ              | 106,93     | 109,05     | 110,68     | 111,09     | 109,91     | 99,21      |            |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | kg/GJ              | 109,43     | 108,79     | 109,00     | 109,47     | 110,63     | 94,67      |            |
| Forecast                                  |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Minimum demand                            | Unit               | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       |
| 1. Total system power generation          | GWh                | 40 045     | 36 771     | 37 416     | 39 224     | 42 767     | 45 946     | 47 303     |
| 2. Total system heat generation           | MW <sub>th</sub> h | 18 563 095 | 18 057 503 | 18 320 175 | 19 561 203 | 19 428 566 | 18 595 632 | 18 658 651 |
| 3. Total CO2 emission of power generation | kt/a               | 21 216,91  | 22 848,06  | 23 259,55  | 24 585,29  | 27 120,49  | 30 039,61  | 31 301,85  |
| 4. Total CO2 emission of energy transport | kt/a               | 27 775,03  | 29 342,39  | 29 846,51  | 31 379,76  | 34 097,59  | 36 389,45  | 37 658,11  |
| Baseline Emission Factor - BEF            |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hydropower Projects                       |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | tCO2/MWh           | 1,009      | 0,996      | 0,980      | 0,966      | 0,945      | 0,938      | 0,930      |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | tCO2/MWh           | 0,985      | 0,961      | 0,932      | 0,909      | 0,894      | 0,889      | 0,883      |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | tCO2/MWh           | 0,931      | 0,926      | 0,892      | 0,875      | 0,869      | 0,866      | 0,862      |
| Windpower and Solarpower Projects         |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | tCO2/MWh           | 1,054      | 1,048      | 1,036      | 1,028      | 1,000      | 0,991      | 0,986      |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | tCO2/MWh           | 1,017      | 0,994      | 0,964      | 0,942      | 0,924      | 0,918      | 0,916      |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | tCO2/MWh           | 0,937      | 0,943      | 0,905      | 0,892      | 0,886      | 0,883      | 0,885      |
| Windpower and Solarpower Projects         |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | kg/GJ              | 99,331     | 101,040    | 98,417     | 96,864     | 97,297     | 97,479     | 98,396     |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | kg/GJ              | 98,264     | 99,336     | 96,718     | 95,045     | 95,733     | 95,793     | 96,836     |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | kg/GJ              | 94,271     | 96,350     | 94,578     | 93,205     | 94,337     | 94,543     | 95,851     |
| Forecast                                  |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Maximum demand                            | Unit               | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       |
| 1. Total system power generation          | GWh                | 41 734     | 38 499     | 39 539     | 41 586     | 45 538     | 48 943     | 51 728     |
| 2. Total system heat generation           | MW <sub>th</sub> h | 20 360 486 | 19 909 333 | 20 240 498 | 20 506 857 | 20 970 354 | 20 368 569 | 20 807 576 |
| 3. Total CO2 emission of power generation | kt/a               | 21 066,58  | 23 655,19  | 24 184,89  | 25 874,90  | 29 053,04  | 31 952,08  | 33 844,31  |
| 4. Total CO2 emission of energy transport | kt/a               | 28 319,76  | 30 859,61  | 31 545,44  | 33 381,06  | 36 536,56  | 38 936,79  | 41 366,65  |
| Baseline Emission Factor - BEF            |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Hydropower Projects                       |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | tCO2/MWh           | 1,008      | 0,995      | 0,967      | 0,957      | 0,937      | 0,924      | 0,913      |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | tCO2/MWh           | 0,979      | 0,951      | 0,911      | 0,906      | 0,887      | 0,878      | 0,871      |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | tCO2/MWh           | 0,922      | 0,920      | 0,876      | 0,872      | 0,860      | 0,853      | 0,848      |
| Windpower and Solarpower Projects         |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | tCO2/MWh           | 1,051      | 1,041      | 1,026      | 1,018      | 0,991      | 0,977      | 0,962      |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | tCO2/MWh           | 1,008      | 0,975      | 0,942      | 0,942      | 0,915      | 0,907      | 0,899      |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | tCO2/MWh           | 0,921      | 0,928      | 0,890      | 0,891      | 0,874      | 0,869      | 0,865      |
| Windpower and Solarpower Projects         |                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 1. Simple OM EF                           | kg/GJ              | 98,810     | 100,285    | 98,094     | 97,477     | 96,910     | 97,202     | 97,043     |
| 2. Simple Adjusted OM EF                  | kg/GJ              | 97,163     | 98,558     | 96,269     | 95,883     | 95,236     | 95,505     | 96,423     |
| 3. Average OM EF                          | kg/GJ              | 93,559     | 96,108     | 94,312     | 94,356     | 93,757     | 94,140     | 95,802     |