



- 01 - : 15 2006

- A. -----
 - B. -----
 - C. ----- / -----
 - D. -----
 - E.
 - F.
 - G. -----
-
- 1: -----
 - 2: -----
 - 3: -----



A.

A.1. :

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(1)

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(2)

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(3)

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(4)

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2010

A.2. :

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(a)

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2006

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2004

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2008

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2008



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A.3. _____ :

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	-	, ----- , ----- (/)
()	« » *1	
	« - » *2	
	« » *3	
	« » *4	

*1: « », ,
() 1025501701686, :
, 190000, . - , . , .5, . :
, 117647, . , . , 125 .

*2: « - », ,
() 1028900703963, :
, 629807, - , . , ,

*3: « », : 3-12, - 1- ,
, 105-0003, (3-12, Nishi-Shimbashi 1-chome, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 105-0003,
Japan).

*4: « », , : 3-1, 2- , -
, 100-8086, (3-1, Marunouchi 2-chome, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-8086, Japan).
()
« ».



A.4. :

A.4.1. :

>>

A.4.1.1. _____ (_____):

>>

A.4.1.2. / / () . .:

>>



5

(NGDC), (NOAA)
 (Global Gas Flaring Estimates, Earth observation group, National Geophysical Data Center (NGDC),
 NOAA Satellite and Information Service)

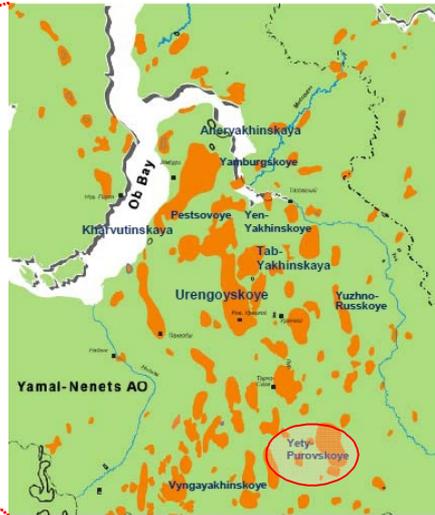


A.4.1.3. / / . . :

>>

291.8 ;

67



6

7

, stratoil.wikispaces.com

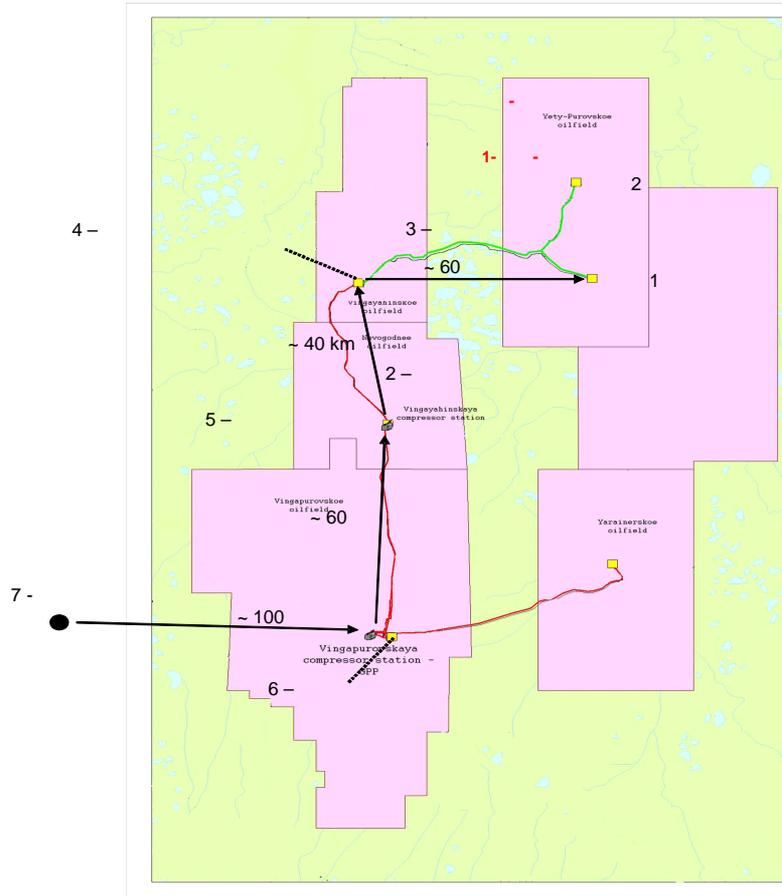
2006



A.4.1.4. , , ():

>>

(, 60 - 40 (), 60 : 100 100 000 8 , ,

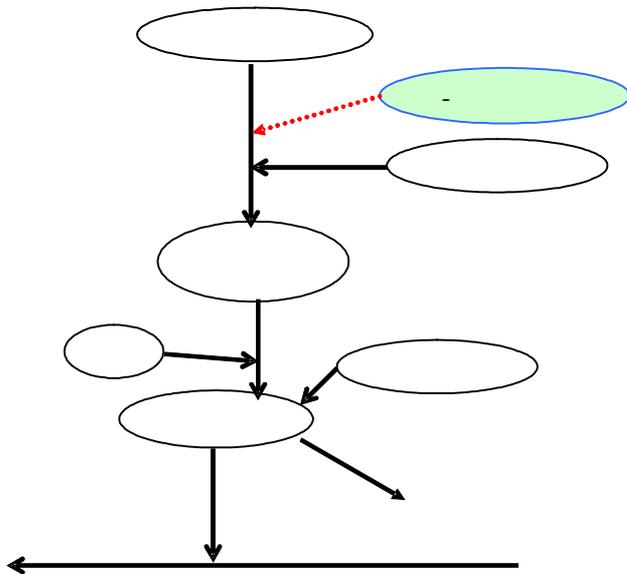




A.4.2. , , ,
:

>>
(1)

(. . , CO₂). -





(2)

1 2

1

« - » 17.04.2008.

:

- (), 1.6
- (), 0.35
- , 27°C

:

1 - , 2 -	273x10 (L-10,865)
2 - , 1 -	530x8 (L-19,225);
1 2 - 1 ,	530x8 (L-41,155).

9;

, 3.6 CO2 2009 .
 2012 . 1.8 CO2 2013 . 2020 .
 CO2 0.5
 2009 . 2012 . 0.2 2013 . 2020 .

(GTL),

(3)

⁹ 7755



2009 .

20 .

2009 .



A.4.3. ,
 (), , /
 :

>>

(1)

(a)

(b)

(c)

15

(d)

11 0.4%

2009 . 2012 . 1.8 CO2 3.6 (NOAA)¹⁰ 2013 . 2020 .

(2)

2013 . 2020 . 2009 . 2012 . 0.2 0.5

¹⁰

30 2007 .

(NGDC),

(NOAA)

¹¹

()



A.4.3.1. _____ , _____ :

>>

:

2009 . 2012 .:

	3 5 (2009 – 2012)
	CO2
2009 (~)	533,381
2010	1,066,505
2011	852,516
2012	657,465
(CO2)-----	3,109,867
----- (CO2)	910,205

2013 . 2020 .:

	CO2
2013	390,453
2014	276,831
2015	204,870
2016	151,846
2017	142,377
2018	131,015
2019	121,547
2020	113,972
(CO2)	1,532,911
(CO2)	191,614

A.5. _____: _____:

>>



B. -----

B.1. :

>>

,

.

AM0009 4:

« ,

»», ,

:

- 0.4% ,

12 ,

,

,

,

- ,

,

- ,

1314 .

-

- ,

(0.4%)

(G2)

- (P4)

AM0009 4 « ».

12 ()

13 2009-2011 .

14 -



(1) 1:

AM0009 4

1:

/

G1	().
G2	.
G3	.
G4	().
G5	.
G6	, ,
G7	,
G8	, ,
G9	,

2

P1:	, , ,
P2:	, ,
P3:	,
P4:	/
P5:	-



3

O1:	,	,
O2:	,	,
O3:	,	,
O4:	,	,
O5:	,	,

- - , 0.4%

¹⁵ (G8),
G8.

- - , 3 O5. ¹⁶,

.(« » « ».) (),

1 (G1+G8, P4, O5)

G1	().
G8	,
P4:	/
O5:	-

2 (G2+G8, P4, O5):

G2	.
G8	,
P4:	/
O5:	-

3 (G3+G8, P4, O5)

G3	.
G8	,

¹⁵ ()

¹⁶ -



P4:	/
O5:	-

4 (G4+G8, P4, O5)

G4	()
G8	,
P4:	/
O5:	-

5 (G6+G8, P1, O5)

G6	,
G8	,
P1:	,
O5:	

6 (G6+G8, P5, O5):

G6	,
G8	,
P5:	
O5:	

7 (G9+G8, P3, O5)

G9	,
G8	,
P3:	
O5:	

(G5+G8, P4, O5)

G5	.
G8	,
P4:	/
O5:	-



1718

(G6+G8, P2, O5)

G6	
G8	
P2:	
O5:	

(G6+G8, P3, O5)

G6	
G8	
P3:	
O5:	

(G7+G8, P5, O5)

G7	
G8	
P5:	
O5:	

(P5),



(G6+G8+P5+O5).

(G8, P4, O5)

G8	
P4:	/
O5:	

19 - 0.4%

(4) 2:

?)

(a) 1 (G1+G8, P4 and O5) () () (1)

(b) 2 (G2+G8, P4, O5):

21

(c)

(5) 3:

(?)

2 (G2+G8, P4, O5):

:

19 ()

20

21



3 (G3+G8, P4, O5):

-

(G3)

4 (G4+G8, P4, O5):

-

()

()

() (4)

5 (G6+G8, P1, O5):

6 (G6+G8, P5, O5):

=

6

« »

-

0.4%

-

(CAPEX)



(OPEX)

6 (=)

(IRR) (IRR < 0).

7 (G9+G8, P3, O5):

1	G1 + G8, P4, O5			
2	G2 + G8, P4, O5			()
3	G3 + G8, P4, O5			
4	G4 + G8, P4, O5			
5	G6 + G8, P1, O5			
6	G6 + G8, P5, O5			
7	G9 + G8, P3, O5			

22,

(2),

0.4%

(2)

(4) 4:

15

(NOAA)

60

22 ()



10

²³

10%

(5)

1, 2, 3 4,

2)

(

²³

30 2007 .

(NGDC),

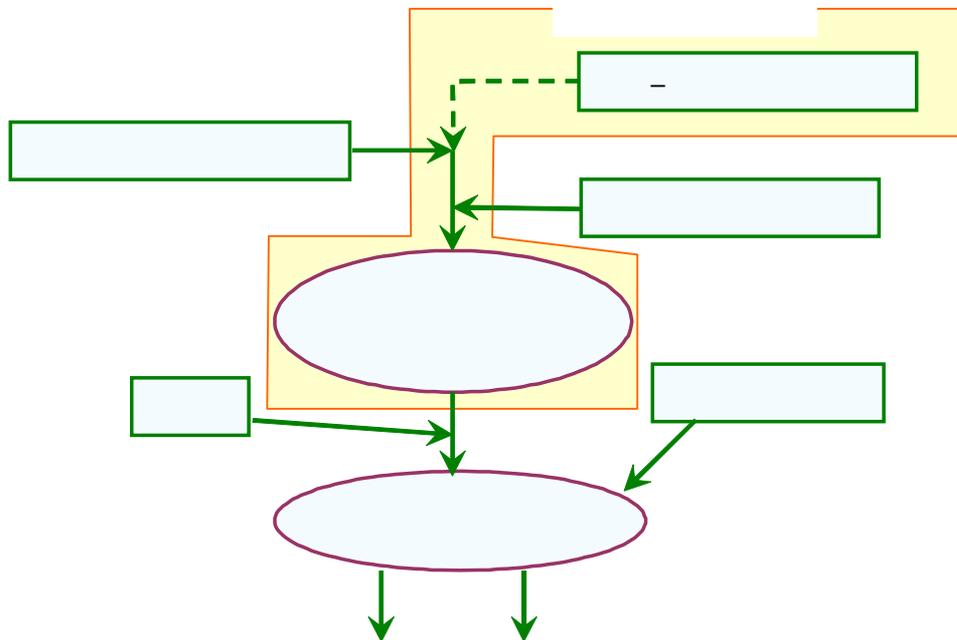
(NOAA)





B.3. _____

>>
(1)



(2)

(a) -

		CO ₂		
-	1,		25,	1 2 (
-	40)			4 and 5 (
-	2,			11 and 12 (
-	40)			
-	3			
-	40)			
-	SH1 (40)
-	SH3 (25)
-	SH4 (25)
-	10 (25)
-	SH5 (40)



1 500 CO2. 990 000 ,

(b) CO2

0.5 2009

2012 . 0.2 2013 . 2020 .

B.4.
 ()/ ()/ () (),
 :

>>

Oil), I (Nippon

21 2009

(Shinichi Tsuchida),

« »

3-12, - 1- , - ,

105-8412,

: 81-3-3502-1128

: 81-3-3502-9393

: yety@eneos.co.jp



C. _____ / _____

C.1. _____:

>>
1 2009 .

C.2. _____:

>>
20

C.3. _____:

>>
3 5 (2009 – 2012) ,



D. _____

D.1. _____:

>>

AM0009

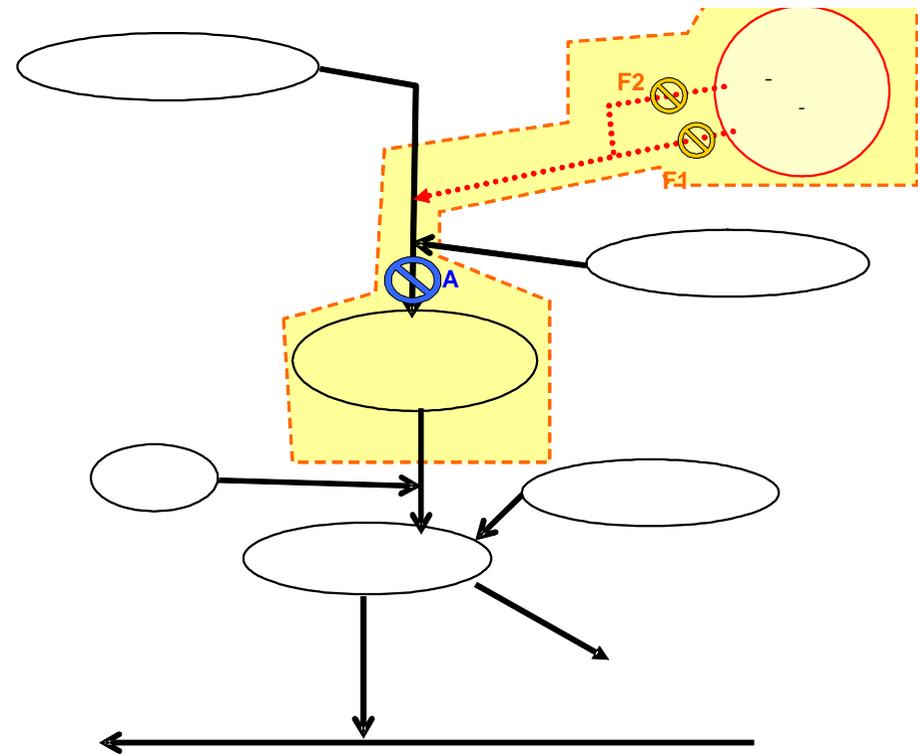
4: “

».

0,4%

26,

()





-

F1 F2'

()

CO2

.

,

.



		-						
5-1. V _{F1,y}		, - F1	3	m		100%		(DKS-0, 6-300)
5-2. V _{F2,y}		, - F2	3	m		100%		(Panametrics GM 868)
6. V _{A,y}		, A	3	m		100%		(Flo Boos 407)
7. WC _{i,CS,y}	i	i « »	(. C / .)	m, c e		100%		, ,
8. FC _{i,CS,y}		, fuel consumed at the	.	m c		100%		
9. EC _{PI,CS,y}		,		m		100%		



10. EF _{EEL,CS,y}		CO2	.CO2/	c		x%		« CO2, CO2 »

D.1.1.2. , , ----- (, ,
. .; CO₂ -):

>>

$$PE_y = PE_{CO_2, \text{fossilfuels}, y} + PE_{CO_2, \text{elec}, y}$$

:

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{fossilfuels}, y} = PE_{CO_2, \text{fossilfuels}, \text{oilfield}, y} + PE_{CO_2, \text{fossilfuels}, \text{CS}, y}$$

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{elec}, y} = PE_{CO_2, \text{EC}, \text{oilfield}, y} + PE_{CO_2, \text{EC}, \text{CS}, y}$$

:

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{fossilfuels}, y} - CO_2 , , ,$$

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{elec}, y} - CO_2 , , ,$$



$PE_{CO_2, fossil\ fuels, oil\ field, y} - CO_2$, (2) CO_2 .
 $PE_{CO_2, fossil\ fuel, CS\ y} - CO_2$, CO_2 .
 $PE_{CO_2, EC, oil\ field, y} - CO_2$, y CO_2 .
 $PE_{CO_2, EC, CS, y} - CO_2$, (3) CO_2 .
 (5) CO_2 .

(1) CO_2 .
 , , , , 0.4% , ²⁷ CO_2 ,
 F1 F2, D1. CO_2 , CO_2 ,
 - CO_2 ,

(2) CO_2 .
 « CO_2 , , :

$$PE_{CO_2, fossil\ fuels, oil\ field, y} = \sum_i FC_{i, oil\ field, y} \cdot COEF_{i, oil\ field, y}$$

:



$$COEF_{i,oilfield,y} = W_{C,i,oilfield,y} * 44/12$$

:

$$PE_{CO_2, fossil fuels, oil field,y} = FC_{i,oilfield,y} * COEF_{i,oilfield,y} * W_{C,i,oilfield,y} * PE_{CO_2, fossil fuels, oil field,y}$$

Since $PE_{CO_2, fossil fuels, oil field,y}$ -

(3) CO_2

« CO_2 », CO_2 :
:

$$PE_{CO_2, EC, oilfield, y} = EC_{PJ, Oilfield, y} * EF_{EL, oilfield, y} * (1 + TDL_{j, y})$$

:

$$PE_{CO_2, EC, oilfield, y} = EC_{PJ, Oilfield, y} * EF_{EL, oilfield, y} * (1 + TDL_{j, y})$$



AF D2-1, 0009 CO₂

$$BE_y = (V_{F1,y} \cdot NCV_{RG,F1,y} + V_{F2,y} \cdot NCV_{RG,F2,y}) \cdot EF_{CO2,methane}$$

BE_y y CO₂ - F 1 D
V_{F1,y} y³ - F 2
V_{F2,y} D y³ -
NCV_{RG,F1,y} F1 y (/ 3)
NCV_{RG,F2,y} F2 y (/ 3)
EF_{CO2, methane} 2 (CO₂/)
(NCV_{RG,F1,y} NCV_{RG,F2,y})

$$NCV_{RG,F1,y} = \sum_i HC_{i,F1,y} \cdot NCV_{i,F1,y}$$

$$NCV_{RG,F2,y} = \sum_i HC_{i,F2,y} \cdot NCV_{i,F2,y}$$

HC_{i,F1,y} i (%) F 1 D y³
NCV_{i,F1,y} i y²⁸
HC_{i,F2,y} i (%) F 2 D y³
NCV_{i,F2,y} i y



(2)

, , .

D.1.2. 2 – ():

1. 2 .

D.1.2.1. , :

((m), (c), (e)		,	(/)	
D.2.)								

D.1.2.2. , CO₂):

>>

D.1.3. :

D.1.3.1. , :

((m), (c), (e)		,	(/)	
---	--	--	--	---------------------	--	---	-------	--



D.2.))	
-------	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--

D.1.3.2. , (, .. CO₂ -):

>>

0009, 4, .

D.1.4. , CO₂ -):

>>

D1.1.2., :

$$ER_y = BE_y - PE_y = BE_y - (PE_{CO_2, \text{fossil fuels, oilfield}, y} + PE_{CO_2, EC, \text{oilfield}, y}) - (PE_{CO_2, \text{fossil fuel}, CS, y} + PE_{CO_2, EC, CS, y})$$

:

ER_y y, (CO₂e)

BE_y , D.1.1.4. y (CO₂e)

PE_y , y, (CO₂e)

PE_{CO₂, fossil fuels, oil field, y} CO₂, , y CO₂ ,

PE_{CO₂, EC, oilfield, y} CO₂, (2) D.1.1.2. , y CO₂,

(3) D.1.1.2.



PE_{CO₂, fossilfuel, CS_y}

CO₂,

CO₂

(4) D.1.1.2.

PE_{CO₂, EC, CS_y}

CO₂,

CO₂.

(5) D.1.1.2.



D.1.5. (,): >>

D.2.		(QC)	(QA),	:
()	(/) /)	/ ,	.
1. FC _{i,oilfield,y}				.
2-1. WC _{i,oilfield,y}				.
2-2. _{i,oilfield,y}				.
3. EC _{P,i,oilfield,y}				.
4. EF _{EL,oilfield,y}				.
5-1. V _{F1,y}		8586).		(±1%
5-2. V _{F2,y}		8586).		(±1%
6. V _{A,y}		8586).	(, 8563).	(±1%
7-1. WC _{i,CS,}				..
7-2. _{i,CS,y}				..
8. FC _{i,CS,y}				.
9. EC _{PJ,CS,y}	<i>low</i>		()	.
10. EF _{EL,CS,y}				.

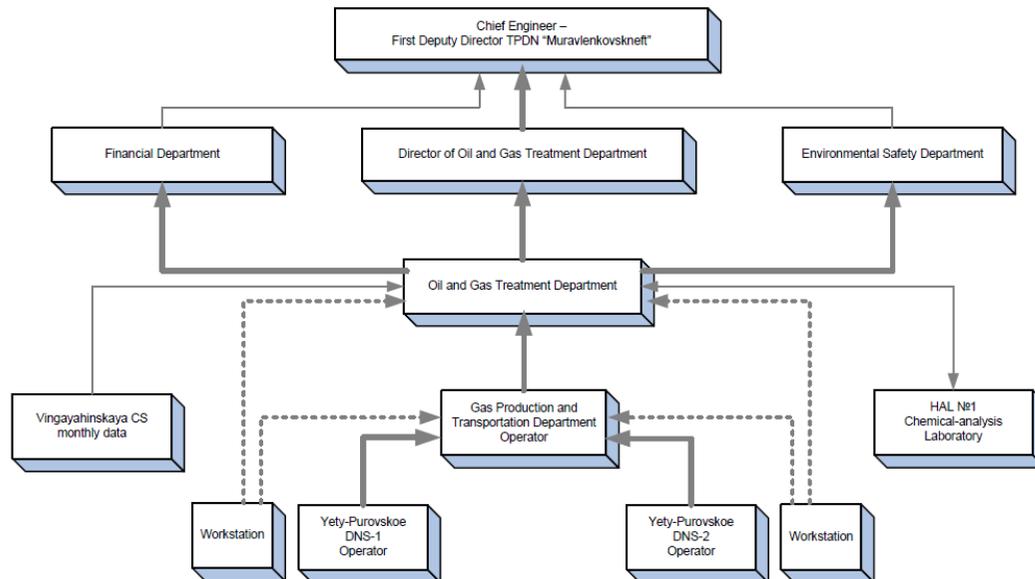


11-1.NCV _{RG,F1,y}		8586)	(
11-2.NCV _{RG,F2,y}		8586)	(

D.3. n:

>>

29





D.4. (), :

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(Nippon Oil),

I

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« »

3-12, - 1- , - , ,
105-8412,
: 81-3-3502-1128
: 81-3-3502-9393
: yety@eneos.co.jp

(Shinichi Tsuchida,
Chief Staff,
Environment and Safety Department,
Nippon Oil Corporation
3-12, Nishi-Shimbashi 1-chome, Minato-ku, Tokyo
105-8412, Japan
Telephone: 81-3-3502-1128
Fax: 81-3-3502-9393
E-mail: yety@eneos.co.jp)



E.

E.1.

>>

$$PE_y = PE_{CO_2, \text{ fossil fuels, } y} + PE_{CO_2, \text{ elec, } y}$$

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{ fossil fuels, } y} = PE_{CO_2, \text{ fossil fuels, oilfield, } y} + PE_{CO_2, \text{ fossil fuels, CS, } y}$$

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{ elec, } y} = PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, oilfield, } y} + PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, CS, } y}$$

:

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{ fossil fuels, } y} = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{CO_2, i}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{PE_{CO_2, \text{ fossil fuels, oilfield, } y}}{CO_2, \text{ oilfield, } y} \right) + \left(\frac{PE_{CO_2, \text{ fossil fuels, CS, } y}}{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right)$$

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{ elec, } y} = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{CO_2, i}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, oilfield, } y}}{CO_2, \text{ oilfield, } y} \right) + \left(\frac{PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, CS, } y}}{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right)$$

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, oilfield, } y} = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{CO_2, i}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, CS, } y}}{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right)$$

$$PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, CS, } y} = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{CO_2, i}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{PE_{CO_2, \text{ EC, CS, } y}}{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{CO_2, \text{ CS, } y}{CO_2, \text{ total}} \right)$$

(1)

(2)

CO₂, fossil fuels, oil field,y)

(PE



(3) CO₂,

(PE_{CO₂, EC, oilfield, y})

CO₂

$$PE_{CO_2, EC, oilfield, y} = EC_{PJ, Oilfield, y} * EF_{EL, oilfield, y} * (1 + TDL_{j, y})$$

PE_{CO₂, EC, oilfield, y}

CO₂,

y

CO₂,

EC_{PJ, Oilfield, y}

y

990,000

1,544

CO₂,

EF_{EL, oilfield, y}

CO₂

CO₂/

CO₂

«

1.3 CO₂/

TDL_{j, y}

y.

20%

«

».

30

(990,000

EC_{PJ, Oilfield, y}

31



- 1, 1 2 (

40)

- 2, 4 and 5 (

40)

- 3, 11 and 12 (

40)

- SH1 (40)

- SH3 (25)

- SH4 (25)

- 10 (25)

- SH5 (40)

$EF_{EL,oilfield,y}$ (CO_2)

1.3 $CO_2/$ $TDL_{j,y}$ ()

20%.

2009 . 2012 .
(CO_2)

2009 ()	644
2010	1,544
2011	1,544
2012	1,544
	5,276
	1,544

2013 . 2020 .:
(CO_2)

2013	1,544
2014	1,544
2015	1,544
2016	1,544
2017	1,544
2018	1,544
2019	1,544
2020	1,544
	12,352
	1,544

(4) CO_2 ,

fossilfuel,CS y)

(PE_{CO_2} ,



(5) CO₂,

(PE_{CO₂, EC, CS, y})

CO₂,

$$PE_{CO_2, EC, CS, y} = \frac{(V_{F1, y} + V_{F2, y})}{V_{A, y}} * EC_{PJ, CS, y} * EF_{EL, CS, y} * (1 + TDL_{j, y})$$

:

PE_{CO₂, EC, CS, y} - 2,

V_{F1, y} - CO₂ F1 D

V_{F2, y} - y³ F2 D

V_{A, y} - y³ A D

EC_{PJ, CS, y} - y³,

EF_{EL, CS, y} - y. CO₂ CO₂/

TDL_{j, y} - CO₂ « 1.3 CO₂/ ».

20% « , , y. »



[Empty box]

(6) (1) ~ (5)

y((1)~(5), (PE_y), PE_{CO2,EC,oilfield}, (3)) PE_{CO2,EC,CS,y}((5)), :

2009 . 2012 .

(CO₂)

2009 (~)	77,028
2010	154,312
2011	123,705
2012	95,805
	450,850
	131,956

2013 . 2020 .:

(CO₂)

2013	57,613
2014	41,361
2015	31,068
2016	23,484
2017	22,130
2018	20,505
2019	19,150
2020	18,067
	233,378
	29,172

E.2. :

>>

AM0009

4

E.3. **E.1.** **E.2.:**

>>

E1 E2.:

(CO₂)

	E1	E2	
2009 (~)	77,028	0	77,028



2010	154,312	0	154,312
2011	123,705	0	123,705
2012	95,805	0	95,805
	450,850	0	450,850
	131,956	0	131,956

2013 . 2020 .:

(CO2)

	E1	E2	
2013	57,613	0	57,613
2014	41,361	0	41,361
2015	31,068	0	31,068
2016	23,484	0	23,484
2017	22,130	0	22,130
2018	20,505	0	20,505
2019	19,150	0	19,150
2020	18,067	0	18,067
	233,378	0	233,378
	29,172	0	29,172

E.4. :

>>

:

$$BE_y = (V_{F1,y} * NCV_{RG,F1,y} + V_{F2,y} * NCV_{RG,F2,y}) * EF_{CO2,methane}$$

:

BE_y - y CO₂ -

V_{F1,y} - ; - F1 D

V_{F2,y} , y³ - F2 D y

NCV_{RG,F1,y} - F1 y (/ 3) ,

NCV_{RG,F2,y} - F1 y (/ 3) ,

EF_{CO2, methane} CO₂ (CO₂/)

33 , DOE,



2012	753,270	95,805	657,465
	3,560,717	450,850	3,109,867
	1,042,161	131,956	910,205

2013 . 2020 .:

(CO₂)

	E4	E3	
2013	448,066	57,613	390,453
2014	318,192	41,361	276,831
2015	235,938	31,068	204,870
2016	175,330	23,484	151,846
2017	164,507	22,130	142,377
2018	151,520	20,505	131,015
2019	140,697	19,150	121,547
2020	132,039	18,067	113,972
	1,766,289	233,378	1,532,911
	220,786	29,172	191,614



E.6. , ,
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	CO ₂ ()	(CO ₂)	CO ₂ ()	CO ₂ ()
2009 (~)	77,028	0	610,409	533,381
2010	154,312	0	1,220,817	1,066,505
2011	123,705	0	976,221	852,516
2012	95,805	0	753,270	657,465
(CO ₂)	450,850	0	3,560,717	3,109,867

2013 . 2020 .

	CO ₂ ()	(CO ₂)	CO ₂ ()	CO ₂ ()
2013	57,613	0	448,066	390,453
2014	41,361	0	318,192	276,831
2015	31,068	0	235,938	204,870
2016	23,484	0	175,330	151,846
2017	22,130	0	164,507	142,377
2018	20,505	0	151,520	131,015
2019	19,150	0	140,697	121,547
2020	18,067	0	132,039	113,972
(CO ₂)	233,378	0	1,766,289	1,532,911



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:	(Mitsubishi Corporation)
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:	+81-3-3210-7708
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:	(Nippon Oil)
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:	+81-3-3502-9851
:	yety@eneos.co.jp
:	http://www.eneos.co.jp/english/index.html
:	(Satoru Uchida)
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